

Charles River Laboratories Meeting with Management 2021 Regulation G Financial Reconciliations

May 27, 2021



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CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP SELECTED BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)⁽¹⁾ (in thousands, except percentages)

	Three Months Ended									
	Mar	ch 27, 2021	Mar	ch 28, 2020						
Research Models and Services										
Revenue	\$	176,910	\$	145,996						
Operating income		44,935		27,373						
Operating income as a % of revenue		25.4 %		18.7 %						
Add back:										
Amortization related to acquisitions		5,339		5,652						
Severance		7		(9)						
Acquisition related adjustments (2)		456		285						
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		-		229						
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income	\$	5,802	\$	6,157						
Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	50,737	\$	33,530						
Non-GAAP operating income as a % of revenue		28.7 %		23.0 %						
Depreciation and amortization	\$	9,679	\$	8,752						
Capital expenditures	\$	2,983	\$	5,412						
Discovery and Safety Assessment										
Revenue	\$	501,178	\$	438,683						
Operating income		90,949		72,283						
Operating income as a % of revenue		18.1 %		16.5 %						
Add back:										
Amortization related to acquisitions		22,648		23,007						
Severance		412		83						
Acquisition related adjustments (2)		5,270		1,289						
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		147		-						
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income	\$	28,477	\$	24,379						
Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	119,426	\$	96,662						
Non-GAAP operating income as a % of revenue		23.8 %		22.0 %						
Depreciation and amortization	\$	44,608	\$	41,330						
Capital expenditures	\$	17,040	\$	14,729						
Manufacturing Support										
Revenue	\$	146,478	\$	122,380						
Operating income		49,437		41,112						
Operating income as a % of revenue		33.8 %		33.6 %						
Add back:										
Amortization related to acquisitions		2,214		2,247						
Severance		294		256						
Acquisition related adjustments (2)		42		2						
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		40								
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income	\$	2,590	\$	2,505						
Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	52,027	\$	43,617						
Non-GAAP operating income as a % of revenue		35.5 %		35.6 %						
Depreciation and amortization	\$	6,569	\$	6,366						
Capital expenditures	\$	7,110	\$	5,161						



CONTINUED ON NEXT SLIDE

CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP SELECTED BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)⁽¹⁾

(in thousands, except percentages)

	Three Months Ended									
	Mai	rch 27, 2021	Mai	rch 28, 2020						
CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS SLIDE										
Unallocated Corporate Overhead	\$	(61,618)	\$	(46,487)						
Add back:										
Severance		(151)		-						
Acquisition related adjustments (2)		10,560		6,983						
Other items ⁽³⁾				(287)						
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating expense	\$	10,409	\$	6,696						
Unallocated corporate overhead, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	(51,209)	\$	(39,791)						
Total										
Revenue	\$	824,566	\$	707,059						
Operating income		123,703		94,281						
Operating income as a % of revenue		15.0 %		13.3 %						
Add back:										
Amortization related to acquisitions		30,201		30,906						
Severance		562		330						
Acquisition related adjustments (2)		16,328		8,559						
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items ⁽³⁾		187		(58)						
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income	\$	47,278	\$	39,737						
Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	170,981	\$	134,018						
Non-GAAP operating income as a % of revenue		20.7 %		19.0 %						
Depreciation and amortization	\$	61,508	\$	57,260						
Capital expenditures	\$	28,030	\$	25,721						

(1) Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-onetime charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.

- (2) These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, which primarily include transaction, third-party integration, and certain compensation costs, and fair value adjustments associated with contingent consideration.
- (3) Other items relate to third-party costs, net of insurance reimbursements, incurred during the three months ended March 28, 2020 associated with the remediation of the unauthorized access into the Company's information systems which was detected in March 2019.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP EARNINGS TO NON-GAAP EARNINGS (UNAUDITED)⁽¹⁾ (in thousands, except per share data)

		Three Mor	nths Ende	ed
	Mai	rch 27, 2021	Ma	rch 28, 2020
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$	61,530	\$	50,769
Add back:				
Non-GAAP adjustments to operating income (Refer to previous schedule)		47,278		39,737
Write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt financing		25,979		-
Venture capital and strategic equity investment losses, net		16,719		12,035
Other ⁽²⁾		(2,370)		-
Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments:				
Non-cash tax provision related to international financing structure (3)		1,035		1,073
Tax effect of the remaining non-GAAP adjustments		(21,013)		(11,804)
Net income attributable to common shareholders, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	129,158	\$	91,810
Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic		49,980		49,189
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock options, restricted stock units and performance share units		1,095		777
Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted		51,075		49,966
Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders:				
Basic	\$	1.23	\$	1.03
Diluted	\$	1.20	\$	1.02
Basic, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	2.58	\$	1.87
Diluted, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	2.53	\$	1.84

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(2) This adjustment relates to the gain on an immaterial divestiture which occurred in the three months ended March 27, 2021.

(3) This adjustment relates to the recognition of deferred tax assets expected to be utilized as a result of changes to the Company's international financing structure.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP REVENUE GROWTH TO NON-GAAP REVENUE GROWTH, ORGANIC (UNAUDITED)⁽¹⁾

Three Months Ended March 27, 2021	Total CRL	RMS Segment	DSA Segment	MS Segment
Revenue growth, reported	16.6 %	21.2 %	14.2 %	19.7 %
Increase due to foreign exchange	(2.9)%	(4.2)%	(2.3)%	(4.1)%
Contribution from acquisitions ⁽²⁾	(0.7)%	(2.2)%	(0.3)%	- %
Non-GAAP revenue growth, organic $^{(3)}$	13.0 %	14.8 %	11.6 %	15.6 %

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- (2) The contribution from acquisitions reflects only completed acquisitions.
- (3) Organic revenue growth is defined as reported revenue growth adjusted for acquisitions and foreign exchange.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF FREE CASH FLOW (NON-GAAP)⁽¹⁾

(in thousands)

		Three Mo	Ended	Fiscal Year Ended	
	Ma	urch 27, 2021		March 28, 2020	December 25, 2021E
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	170,229	\$	68,590	~\$655,000
Less: Capital expenditures		(28,030)		(25,721)	(~220,000)
Free cash flow	\$	142,199	\$	42,869	~\$435,000

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CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP REVENUE AND EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS) Guidance for the Twelve Months Ended December 25, 2021^F

2021 GUIDANCE INCLUDING COGNATE	CURRENT
Revenue growth, reported	19%-21%
Less: Contribution from acquisitions (1)	(4.5%) – (5.0%)
Unfavorable/(favorable) impact of foreign exchange	~(2.5%)
Revenue growth, organic (2)	12%-14%
GAAP EPS estimate	\$5.95 - \$6.20
Acquisition-related amortization (3)	\$2.15 - \$2.40
Acquisition-related adjustments (4)	\$0.75 - \$0.80
Other items (5)	~\$0.55
Venture capital and other strategic investment losses/(gains), net ⁽⁶⁾	\$0.25
Non-GAAP EPS estimate	\$9.75 - \$10.00
Free cash flow ⁽⁷⁾	~\$435 million

Footnotes to Guidance Table:

(1) The contribution from acquisitions reflects only those acquisitions that have been completed.

(2) Organic revenue growth is defined as reported revenue growth adjusted for acquisitions and foreign currency translation.

(3) Acquisition-related amortization includes an estimate of \$0.45-\$0.65 for the impact of the Cognate acquisition and \$0.05-\$0.10 for other acquisitions completed in 2021 because the preliminary purchase price allocation has not been completed.

(4) These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, and primarily include transaction, advisory, and certain third-party integration costs, as well as certain costs associated with acquisition-related efficiency initiatives.

(5) These items primarily relate to charges of a) approximately \$0.15 associated with U.S. and international tax legislation, and b) approximately \$0.40 associated with debt extinguishment costs and the write-off of deferred financing costs related to debt refinancing.

(6) Venture capital and other strategic investment performance only includes recognized gains or losses. The Company does not forecast the future performance of these investments.

(7) Reconciliation of the current 2021 free cash flow guidance is as follows: Cash flow from operating activities of approximately \$655 million, less capital expenditures of approximately \$220 million, equates to free cash flow of approximately \$435 million.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP REVENUE GROWTH, ORGANIC (UNAUDITED) EXCLUDING THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE, ACQUISITIONS, CDMO DIVESTITURE, AND 53rd WEEK ⁽¹⁾

	Twelve Months Ended												
	December 26,	December 28,	December 29,	December 30,	December 31,								
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016								
Revenue growth, reported	11.5%	15.7%	22.0%	10.5%	23.3%								
Impact of foreign exchange	(0.4%)	1.5%	(1.3%)		1.5%								
Impact of acquisitions ⁽²⁾	(4.1%)	(8.7%)	(12.1%)	(6.0%)	(15.8%)								
Impact of CDMO divestiture ⁽³⁾		_	0.1%	0.8%	_								
Impact of 53rd week				1.4%	(1.3%)								
Non-GAAP revenue growth, organic	7.0%	8.5%	8.7%	6.7%	7.7%								

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⁽²⁾ The contribution from acquisitions reflects only completed acquisitions.

⁽³⁾ The CDMO business, which was acquired as part of WIL Research on April 4, 2016, was divested on February 10, 2017. This adjustment represents the revenue from the CDMO business for all applicable periods.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP EARNINGS TO NON-GAAP EARNINGS ⁽¹⁾ (dollars in thousands, except for per share data)

				1	welv	e Months En	ded				
	Dec	cember 26,	Dec	ember 28,	Dec	ember 29,	Dec	ember 30,	December 31		
		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$	364,304	\$	252,019	\$	226,373	\$	123,355	\$	154,765	
Less: Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		_		_		1,506		(137)		280	
Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders		364,304		252,019		224,867		123,492		154,485	
Add back:											
Amortization related to acquisitions		118,618		90,867		64,831		41,370		42,746	
Severance and executive transition costs		7,586		11,458		8,680		3,278		8,472	
Acquisition-related adjustments (2)		19,623		39,439		19,184		6,687		22,702	
Government billing adjustment and related expenses		_		_		_		150		634	
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		6,457		4,283		864		18,645		11,849	
Gain on divestiture of CDMO business		_		_		_		(10,577)		_	
Write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt financing		_		1,605		5,060		_		987	
Reversal of an indemnification asset associated with acquisition and corresponding interest (3)		_		_		_		_		54	
Gain on bargain purchase (4)		_		_		_		(277)		15	
Debt forgiveness associated with a prior acquisition (5)		_		_		_		(1,863)		_	
Venture capital and strategic equity investment gains		(100,861)		(20,707)		(15,928)		(22,657)		(10,285)	
Loss due to U.S. Pension termination		10,283		_		_		_		_	
Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments:											
Tax effect from U.S. Tax Reform ⁽⁶⁾		_		_		(5,450)		78,537		_	
Tax effect from divestiture of CDMO business				_		(1,000)		17,705		_	
Non-cash tax provision (benefit) related to international financing structure (7)		4,444		(19,787)		_		_		_	
Tax effect of the remaining non-GAAP adjustments		(18,953)		(24,811)		(17,166)		(12,286)		(18,744)	
Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, excluding non-GAAP											
adjustments	\$	411,501	\$	334,366	\$	283,942	\$	242,204	\$	212,915	
Weighted average shares outstanding - Basic		49,550		48,730		47,947		47,481		47,014	
Effect of dilutive securities:											
Stock options, restricted stock units, performance share units,											
and contingently issued restricted stock		1,061		963		1,071		1,083		944	
Weighted average shares outstanding - Diluted		50,611		49,693		49,018		48,564		47,958	
Earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders											
Basic	\$	7.35	\$	5.17	\$	4.69	\$	2.60	\$	3.28	
Diluted	\$	7.20	\$	5.07	\$	4.59	\$	2.54	\$	3.22	
Basic, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	8.30	\$	6.86	\$	5.92	\$	5.10	\$	4.53	
Diluted, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	8.13	\$	6.73	\$	5.80	\$	4.99	\$	4.44	

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(2) These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, which primarily include transaction, third-party integration, and certain compensation costs, and fair value adjustments associated with contingent consideration. In fiscal year 2019, the amount also includes a \$2.2 million charge recorded in connection with the modification of the option to purchase the remaining 8% equity interest in Vital River. In fiscal year 2016, the amount also includes a \$1.5 million charge recorded in connection of the option to purchase the remaining 13% equity interest in Vital River, partially offset by a \$0.7 million gain on remeasurement of previously held equity interest in a entity acquired in a step acquisition.

- (3) These amounts represent the reversal of an uncertain tax position and an offsetting indemnification asset primarily related to the acquisition of BioFocus.
- (4) These amounts relate to the acquisition of Sunrise Farms, Inc. and represents the excess of the estimated fair value of the net assets acquired over the purchase price.
- (5) The amount represents the forgiveness of a liability related to the acquisition of Vital River.
- (6) The amount for fiscal year 2017 includes a \$78.5 million estimate for the impact of the enactment of U.S. Tax Reform legislation. The estimated impact of U.S. Tax Reform consists of the one-time transition tax on unrepatriated earnings (also known as the toll tax), withholding and state taxes related to the Company's withdrawal of its indefinite reinvestment assertion regarding unremitted earnings, and the revaluation of U.S. fax Reform height and the revaluation of U.S. fax Reform height are taxes related to the company's withdrawal of its indefinite reinvestment assertion regarding unremitted earnings, and the revaluation of U.S. fax Reform height be company, additional guidance that deferred tax liabilities. The final impact of U.S. Tax Reform may differ from these estimates, due to, among other things, changes in interpretations, analysis, and assumptions made by the Company, additional guidance that may be issued by regulatory agencies, and any updated or changes to estimates the Company utilized to calculate the transition tax impact.



(7) The adjustment relates to the recognition of deferred tax assets expected to be utilized as a result of changes to the Company's international financing structure.

CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME ⁽¹⁾ (dollars in thousands)

	Twelve Months Ended													
	De	cember 26, 2020	De	cember 28,	De	cember 29, 2018	De	ecember 30, 2017 ⁽²⁾	De	cember 31, 2016 ⁽²⁾				
				2019						2016				
Revenue	\$	2,923,933	\$	2,621,226	\$	2,266,096	\$	1,857,601	\$	1,681,432				
Operating income		432,729		351,151		331,383		288,282		237,552				
Operating income as a % of revenue		14.8 %		13.4 %		14.6 %		15.5 %		14.1 %				
Add back:														
Amortization related to acquisitions		118,618		90,867		64,831		41,370		42,746				
Severance and executive transition costs		7,586		11,458		8,680		3,278		8,472				
Acquisition-related adjustments ⁽³⁾		19,623		39,439		19,184		6,687		21,887				
Government billing adjustment and related expenses		_						150		634				
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		6,457		4,283		864		18,645		11,849				
Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income	\$	152,284	\$	146,047	\$	93,559	\$	70,130	\$	85,588				
Operating income, excluding non-GAAP adjustments	\$	585,013	\$	497,198	\$	424,942	\$	358,412	\$	323,140				
Non-GAAP operating income as a % of revenue		20.0 %		19.0 %		18.8 %		19.3 %		19.2 %				

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⁽²⁾ Prior-year operating income and operating income margin amounts have been recast to reflect the retrospective adoption of a new accounting standard in 1Q18 (ASU 2017-07).

⁽³⁾ These adjustments are related to the evaluation and integration of acquisitions, which primarily include transaction, third-party integration, and certain compensation costs, and fair value adjustments associated with contingent consideration. In fiscal year 2019, the amount also includes a \$2.2 million charge recorded in connection with the modification of the option to purchase the remaining 8% equity interest in Vital River. In fiscal year 2016, the amount also includes a \$1.5 million charge recorded in connection with the modification of the option to purchase the remaining 13% equity interest in Vital River, partially offset by a \$0.7 million gain on remeasurement of previously held equity interest in an entity acquired in a step acquisition.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TAX RATE TO NON-GAAP TAX RATE ⁽¹⁾ (dollars in thousands)

					Twelve Months Ende	d		
	Decem	ber 26, 2020	Decen	ıber 28, 2019	December 29, 2018	December 30, 2017	I	December 31, 2016
Income from continuing operations before income taxes & noncontrolling interest	\$	447,114	\$	304,084	\$ 281,681	\$ 296,95	55 \$	222,921
Add back:								
Amortization of intangible assets related to acquisitions		118,618		90,867	64,831	41,37	0	42,746
Severance related to cost-savings actions		7,586		11,458	8,680	3,27	8	8,472
Government billing adjustment and related expenses		-		-	-	15	0	634
Site consolidation costs, impairments and other items		6,457		4,283	864	18,64	.5	11,849
Operating losses		-		-	-		-	-
Gain on CDMO divestiture		-		-	-	(10,57	7)	-
Costs associated with the evaluation and integration of acquisitions		19,623		39,439	19,184	6,68	57	22,702
Reversal of an indemnification asset associated with acquisition and corresponding interest		-		-	-		-	54
Write-off of deferred financing costs and fees related to debt refinancing		-		1,605	5,060		-	987
Debt forgiveness associated with a prior acquisition		-		-	-	(1,86	i3)	-
Venture captial gains		(100,861)		(20,707)	(15,928) (22,65	7)	(10,285)
Loss due to U.S. Pension termination		10,283		-	-		-	-
Gain on bargain purchase		-				(27	7)	15
Income before income taxes & noncontrolling interest, excluding specified charges (Non-GAAP)	\$	508,820	\$	431,029	\$ 364,372	\$ 331,71	1 \$	300,095
Provision for income taxes	\$	81,808	\$	50,023	\$ 54,463	\$ 171,36	59 \$	66,835
Tax effect from U.S. Tax Reform		-		-	5,450	· · ·	·	-
Tax effect from CDMO divestiture		-		-	1,000	(17,70	15)	-
Tax effect from reversal of uncertain tax position associated with acquisition and corresponding interest		-		-	-		-	-
Non-cash tax benefit related to international financing structure Tax effect on amortization, severance and other charges		(4,444) 18,953		19,787 24,811	- 17,166	12,28	-	- 18,744
Provision for income taxes (Non-GAAP)	\$	96,317	\$	94,621	\$ 78,079		3 \$,
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Tax rate (GAAP)		18.3%		16.5%	19.3%	б 57.7	%	30.0%
Tax rate, excluding specified charges (Non-GAAP)		18.9%		22.0%	21.4%	ó 26.4	.%	28.5%

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CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF FREE CASH FLOW (NON-GAAP)⁽¹⁾

]	ſwelve	Months Endeo	I		
	December 26, 2020			cember 28, 2019	Dee	cember 29, 2018	De	cember 30, 2017	ember 31, 2016 ⁽²⁾
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	546,575	\$	480,936	\$	441,140	\$	318,074	\$ 316,899
Add back: Tax impact of CDMO divestiture ⁽³⁾		_						6,500	_
Less: Capital expenditures		(166,560)		(140,514)		(140,054)		(82,431)	(55,288)
Free cash flow	\$	380,015	\$	340,422	\$	301,086	\$	242,143	\$ 261,611

⁽¹⁾ Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-one-time charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.

⁽²⁾ Prior-year cash flow amounts have been recast to reflect the retrospective adoption of new accounting standards in 1Q17 (ASU 2016-09, ASU 2016-15, ASU 2016-18).

⁽³⁾ Free cash flow has been adjusted to exclude the cash tax impact related to the divestiture of the CDMO business, which is recorded in Cash Flows relating to Operating Activities, because divestitures are outside of our normal operations, the corresponding cash proceeds from the divestiture are reflected in Cash Flows relating to Investing Activities, and the impact of the CDMO divestiture is large, which can adversely affect the comparability of our results on a period-to-period basis.



CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GROSS/NET LEVERAGE RATIO, INCLUDING GAAP NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED EBITDA (1) (dollars in thousands, except for per share data)

	Μ	larch 27,	De	cember 26,	Dec	cember 28,	De	ecember 29,	De	cember 30,	Dee	cember 31,	De	cember 26,	De	cember 27,	Dec	ember 28,	De	cember 29,
		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012
<u>DEBT (2):</u>																				
Total Debt & Finance Leases	\$	2,205,266	\$	1,979,784	\$	1,888,211	\$	1,668,014	\$	1,145,104	\$	1,235,009	\$	863,031	\$	777,863	\$	663,789	\$	666,520
Plus: Other adjustments per credit agreement	\$	33,163	\$	2,328	\$	712	\$	3,033	\$	298	\$	3,621	\$	1,370	\$	2,828	\$	9,787	\$	9,680
Less: Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents up to \$150M	\$	(150,000)				_				_		_		_		_		_		
Total Indebtedness per credit agreement	\$	2,088,429	\$	1,982,112	\$	1,888,924	\$	1,671,047	\$	1,145,402	\$	1,238,630	\$	864,401	\$	780,691	\$	673,576	\$	676,200
Less: Cash and cash equivalents (net of \$150M above)		(315,411)		(228,424)		(238,014)		(195,442)		(163,794)		(117,626)		(117,947)		(160,023)		(155,927)		(109,685)
Net Debt	\$	1,773,018	\$	1,753,688	\$	1,650,910	\$	1,475,605	\$	981,608	\$	1,121,004	\$	746,454	\$	620,668	\$	517,649	\$	566,515

	March 27, 2021	December 26, 2020	December 28, 2019	December 29, 2018	December 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	December 26, 2015	December 27, 2014	December 28, 2013	December 29, 2012
ADJUSTED EBITDA (2):										
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$ 375,064	\$ 364,304	\$ 252,019	\$ 226,373	\$ 123,355	\$ 154,765	\$ 149,313	\$ 126,698	\$ 102,828	\$ 97,295
Adjustments:										
Adjust: Non-cash gains/losses of VC partnerships & strategic investments	26,148	—	_	—	_	—	—	—	_	—
Less: Aggregate non-cash amount of nonrecurring gains	(1,423)	(1,361)	(310)	_	_	(685)	(9,878)	(2,048)	_	—
Plus: Interest expense	99,647	76,825	79,586	65,258	29,777	27,709	15,072	11,950	20,969	33,342
Plus: Provision for income taxes	79,553	81,808	50,023	54,996	171,369	66,835	43,391	46,685	32,142	24,894
Plus: Depreciation and amortization	239,172	234,924	198,095	161,779	131,159	126,658	94,881	96,445	96,636	81,275
Plus: Non-cash nonrecurring losses	13,783	16,810	427	559	17,716	6,792	10,427	1,615	4,202	12,283
Plus: Non-cash stock-based compensation	58,570	56,341	57,271	47,346	44,003	43,642	40,122	31,035	24,542	21,855
Plus: Permitted acquisition-related costs	26,183	18,750	34,827	19,181	6,687	22,653	13,451	6,285	1,752	3,676
Plus: Pro forma EBITDA adjustments for permitted acquisitions	5,420	8	12,320	15,648	690	18,573	9,199	10,787	_	253
Adjusted EBITDA (per the calculation defined in compliance certificates)	\$ 922,117	\$ 848,408	\$ 684,259	\$ 591,140	\$ 524,756	\$ 466,942	\$ 365,978	\$ 329,452	\$ 283,071	\$ 274,873
	March 27,	December 26	December 28,	December 29.	December 30.	December 31.	December 26,	December 27,	December 28.	December 29.
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
LEVERAGE RATIO: Gross leverage ratio per credit agreement (total debt divided by adjusted EBITDA) Net leverage ratio (net debt divided by adjusted EBITDA)	2.26x 1.9x	2.34x 2.1x	2.76x 2.4x	2.83x	2.2x 1.9x	2.7x 2.4x	2.4x 2.0x	2.4x 1.9x	2.4x 1.8x	2.5x 2.1x
	March 27,	December 26,								
	2021	2020								
INTEREST COVERAGE RATIO:										
Capital Expenditures	166,578	166,560	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Cash Interest Expense	99,814	77,145	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Interest Coverage ratio per the credit agreement (Adjusted EBITDA minus Capital Expenditures divided by cash interest expense)	7.57x	8.84x	—	_	_	_	_	_	—	_

(1) Charles River management believes that supplementary non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to allow investors to gain a meaningful understanding of our core operating results and future prospects, without the effect of often-one-time charges and other items which are outside our normal operations, consistent with the manner in which management measures and forecasts the Company's performance. The supplementary non-GAAP financial measures included are not meant to be considered superior to, or a substitute for results of operations prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The Company intends to continue to assess the potential value of reporting non-GAAP results consistent with applicable rules, regulations and guidance.

(2) Pursuant to the definition in its credit agreement dated April 21. 2021, the Company has defined its pro forma leverage ratio as total debt divided by adjusted EBITDA for the trailing-twelve-month period. The Company has defined interest coverage ratio as adjusted EBITDA for the trailing-twelve-month period less the aggregate amount of capital expenditures for the trailing-twelve-period; divided by the consolidated interest expense for the period of four consecutive fiscal quarters.

Total Debt represents third-party debt and financial lease obligations minus up to \$150M of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents. Adjusted EBITDA represents net income, prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. (GAAP), adjusted for interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, and certain items that management believes are not reflective of the operational performance of the business. These adjustments include, but are not limited to, non-cash gains/loss on venture capital portfolios and strategic partnerships, acquisition-related expenses including transaction and advisory costs; asset impairments; changes in fair value of contingent consideration obligations; employee stock compensation; historical EBITDA of companies acquired during the period; and other items identified by the company.



Total Debt and EBITDA have not been restated for periods prior to Q1-2021.

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