# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**□ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE**ACT OF 1934

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED MARCH 30, 2013

OR

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM

TO Commission File No. 001-15943

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

251 Ballardvale Street Wilmington, Massachusetts (Address of Principal Executive Offices) 06-1397316

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**01887** (Zip Code)

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code): (781) 222-6000

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  $\boxtimes$  No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files. Yes  $\boxtimes$  No o

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ⊠

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No 🗵

As of April 22, 2013, there were 49,029,250 shares of the Registrant's common stock outstanding.

## FORM 10-Q

## For the Quarterly Period Ended March 30, 2013

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## **Special Note on Factors Affecting Future Results**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements regarding future events and the future results of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (Charles River or we) that are based on our current expectations, estimates, forecasts, and projections about the industries in which we operates and the beliefs and assumptions of our management. Words such as "expect," "anticipate," "goal," "project," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "estimate," "will," "likely," "may," "designed," "would," "future," "can," "could" and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and trends or which do not relate to historical matters are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are based on our current expectations and beliefs and involve a number of risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that are difficult to predict. For example, we may use forward-looking statements when addressing topics such as: the pursuit of our initiatives to optimize returns for stockholders, including efforts to improve our operating margins, improve free cash flow, invest in growth businesses and return value to shareholders; future demand for drug discovery and development products and services, including the outsourcing of these services and spending trends by our clients; our expectations regarding stock repurchases, including the number of shares to be repurchased, expected timing and duration, the amount of capital that may be expended and the treatment of repurchased shares; present spending trends and other cost reduction activities by our clients; future actions by our management; the outcome of contingencies; changes in our business strategy; changes in our business practices and methods of generating revenue; the development and performance of our services and products; market and industry conditions, including competitive and pricing trends; our strategic relationships with leading pharmaceutical companies and opportunities for future similar arrangements; changes in the composition or level of our revenues; our cost structure; the impact of acquisitions and dispositions; our expectations with respect to sales growth and operating synergies (including the impact of specific actions intended to cause related improvements); the impact of specific actions intended to improve overall operating efficiencies and profitability (and our ability to accommodate future demand with our infrastructure); changes in our expectations regarding future stock option, restricted stock, and other equity grants to employees and directors; expectations with respect to foreign currency exchange; assessing (or changing our assessment of) our tax positions for financial statement purposes; and our cash flow and liquidity. In addition, these statements include the impact of economic and market conditions on our clients; the effects of our cost-saving actions and the steps to optimize returns to shareholders on an effective and timely basis and the ability of Charles River to withstand the current market conditions. You should not rely on forward-looking statements because they are predictions and are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual results may differ materially and adversely from those expressed in any forward-looking statements. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this document or in the case of statements incorporated by reference, on the date of the document incorporated by reference. Factors that might cause or contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to, those discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 29, 2012 under the section entitled "Our Strategy," the section entitled "Risks Related to Our Business and Industry," the section entitled "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and in our press releases and other financial filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We have no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or risks. New information, future events or risks may cause the forward-looking events we discuss in this report not to occur.

## **Part I. Financial Information**

## **Item 1. Financial Statements**

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (UNAUDITED) (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended			
	March 30, 2013		March 31, 2012	
Net sales related to products	\$ 126,287	\$	126,214	
Net sales related to services	164,951		159,767	
Net sales	291,238		285,981	
Costs and expenses				
Cost of products sold	66,033		64,945	
Cost of services provided	120,994		116,824	
Selling, general and administrative	57,199		55,977	
Amortization of other intangibles	4,249		4,495	
Operating income	42,763		43,740	
Other income (expense)				
Interest income	97		185	
Interest expense	(8,280)		(8,435)	
Other, net	1,068		(344)	
Income from continuing operations, before income taxes	35,648		35,146	
Provision for income taxes	9,722		8,676	
Income from continuing operations, net of income taxes	25,926		26,470	
Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of taxes	(155)		77	
Net income	25,771		26,547	
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(193)		(108)	
Net income attributable to common shareowners	\$ 25,578	\$	26,439	
Earnings per common share	 			
Basic:				
Continuing operations attributable to common shareowners	\$ 0.54	\$	0.55	
Discontinued operations	\$ _	\$	_	
Net income attributable to common shareowners	\$ 0.54	\$	0.55	
Diluted:				
Continuing operations attributable to common shareowners	\$ 0.53	\$	0.54	
Discontinued operations	\$ _	\$	_	
Net income attributable to common shareowners	\$ 0.53	\$	0.54	

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	March 30, 2013	March 31, 2012
Net income	\$ 25,771	\$ 26,547
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(19,933)	6,780
Unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities:		
Unrealized gains (losses) for the period	_	209
Add: reclassification adjustment for losses included in net income	_	712
Defined benefit plan gains (losses) and prior service costs not yet recognized as components of net periodic pension cost:		
Amortization of prior service costs and net gains and losses (Note 10)	737	661
Comprehensive income, before tax	6,575	34,909
Income tax expense related to items of other comprehensive income	904	261
Comprehensive income, net of tax	5,671	34,648
Less: comprehensive income related to noncontrolling interests	(229)	(126)
Comprehensive income attributable to common shareholders	\$ 5,442	\$ 34,522

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED) (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	March 30, 2013		December 29, 2012	
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 100,422	\$	109,685	
Trade receivables, net	213,540		203,001	
Inventories	84,959		88,470	
Other current assets	92,993		83,601	
Current assets of discontinued businesses	705		495	
Total current assets	492,619		485,252	
Property, plant and equipment, net	707,053		717,020	
Goodwill, net	227,082		208,609	
Other intangibles, net	95,035		84,922	
Deferred tax asset	29,857		38,554	
Other assets	48,985		48,659	
Long-term assets of discontinued businesses	 3,177		3,328	
Total assets	\$ 1,603,808	\$	1,586,344	
Liabilities and Equity				
Current liabilities				
Current portion of long-term debt and capital leases	\$ 130,851	\$	139,384	
Accounts payable	31,277		31,218	
Accrued compensation	43,620		46,951	
Deferred revenue	53,187		56,422	
Accrued liabilities	48,078		45,208	
Other current liabilities	21,166		21,262	
Current liabilities of discontinued businesses	2,633		1,802	
Total current liabilities	330,812		342,247	
Long-term debt and capital leases	518,035		527,136	
Other long-term liabilities	106,969		104,966	
Long-term liabilities of discontinued businesses	8,126		8,795	
Total liabilities	963,942		983,144	
Commitments and contingencies				
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	9,038		_	
Shareowners' equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding	_		_	
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 120,000,000 shares authorized; 80,763,440 issued and 49,106,698 shares outstanding at March 30, 2013 and 79,607,981 issued and 48,220,037 shares outstanding at				
December 29, 2012	807		796	
Capital in excess of par value	2,130,266		2,097,316	
Accumulated deficit	(342,723)		(368,301)	
Treasury stock, at cost, 31,656,742 shares and 31,387,944 shares at March 30, 2013 and December 29, 2012, respectively	(1,146,538)		(1,135,609)	
Accumulated other comprehensive income	 (13,533)		6,603	
Total shareowners' equity	628,279		600,805	
Noncontrolling interests	 2,549		2,395	
Total equity	 639,866		603,200	
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 1,603,808	\$	1,586,344	

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED) (dollars in thousands)

	Three Months Ended			nded
	1	March 30, 2013		March 31, 2012
Cash flows relating to operating activities				
Net income	\$	25,771	\$	26,547
Less: Income (loss) from discontinued operations		(155)		77
Income from continuing operations		25,926		26,470
Adjustments to reconcile net income from continuing operations to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		20,010		20,002
Amortization of debt issuance costs and discounts		4,557		4,345
Non-cash compensation		5,904		5,266
Deferred income taxes		6,734		5,740
Other, net		772		1,535
Changes in assets and liabilities:				
Trade receivables		(14,234)		(19,881)
Inventories		2,922		3,312
Other assets		(4,775)		(462)
Accounts payable		(5,038)		(2,187)
Accrued compensation		(2,651)		(1,659)
Deferred revenue		(3,888)		963
Accrued liabilities		1,827		(5,114)
Taxes payable and prepaid taxes		(6,938)		(7,320)
Other liabilities		(1,151)		(5,733)
Net cash provided by operating activities	-	29,977		25,277
Cash flows relating to investing activities				
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(24,141)		_
Capital expenditures		(6,429)		(14,112)
Purchases of investments		(3,847)		(4,694)
Proceeds from sale of investments		5,589		14,555
Other, net		46		973
Net cash used in investing activities		(28,782)		(3,278)
Cash flows relating to financing activities		<u> </u>		
Proceeds from long-term debt and revolving credit agreement		32,803		28,000
Proceeds from exercises of stock options and warrants		25,148		2,715
Payments on long-term debt, capital lease obligation and revolving credit agreement		(54,902)		(46,566)
Purchase of treasury stock		(11,229)		(15,246)
Other, net		1,670		462
Net cash used in financing activities		(6,510)		(30,635)
Discontinued operations		(-,)		(-1,-1)
Net cash used in operating activities		(3)		_
Net cash provided by discontinued operations		(3)		_
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(3,945)		762
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(9,263)		(7,874)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		109,685		68,905
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	100,422	\$	61,031
Supplemental cash flow information	<u> </u>		_	01,001
	¢	64	\$	191
Capitalized interest	\$	04	\$	191

# CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) (dollars in thousands)

	Total	A	Accumulated (Deficit) Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Common Stock	Capital in Excess of Par	Treasury Stock	-controlling nterests
December 29, 2012	\$ 603,200	\$	(368,301)	\$ 6,603	\$ 796	\$ 2,097,316	\$ (1,135,609)	\$ 2,395
Components of comprehensive income, net of tax:								
Net income	25,771		25,578					193
Other comprehensive loss	(20,100)			(20,136)				36
Total comprehensive income	5,671							229
Redeemable noncontrolling interest acquired in business combination	8,963							8,963
Tax benefit associated with stock issued under employee compensation plans	1,794					1,794		
Issuance of stock under employee compensation plans	25,263				11	25,252		
Acquisition of treasury shares	(10,929)					_	(10,929)	
Stock-based compensation	5,904					5,904		
March 30, 2013	\$ 639,866	\$	(342,723)	\$ (13,533)	\$ 807	\$ 2,130,266	\$ (1,146,538)	\$ 11,587

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

#### 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are unaudited, and certain information and footnote disclosures related thereto normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America have been omitted in accordance with Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements were prepared following the same policies and procedures used in the preparation of the audited financial statements and reflect all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary to state fairly the financial position and results of operations of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results for the entire fiscal year. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 29, 2012.

## 2. RESTRUCTURING COSTS

We have implemented staffing reductions over the past few years to improve operating efficiency and profitability at various sites. As a result of these actions, for the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, we recorded severance and retention charges as shown below. As of March 30, 2013, \$1,791 was included in accrued compensation and \$1,644 in other long-term liabilities on our consolidated balance sheet.

The following table rolls forward our severance and retention cost liability:

	Three Months Ended				
	Marc	ch 30, 2013	March 31, 2012		
Balance, beginning of period	\$	3,636	\$	3,374	
Expense		297		911	
Payments/utilization		(498)		(608)	
Balance, end of period	\$	3,435	\$	3,677	

The following table presents severance and retention costs by classification on the income statement:

	Three Months Ended				
	Marc	ch 30, 2013	March 31, 2012		
Severance charges included in cost of sales	\$	227	\$	_	
Severance charges included in selling, general and administrative					
expense		70		911	
Total expense	\$	297	\$	911	

The following table presents severance and retention cost by segment:

	-	Three Months Ended			
	March	30, 2013	March 31, 2012		
Research models and services	\$	86	\$	_	
Preclinical services		211		911	
Corporate		_		_	
Total expense	\$	297	\$	911	

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

## 3. SUPPLEMENTAL BALANCE SHEET INFORMATION

The composition of net trade receivables is as follows:

	N	March 30, 2013		cember 29, 2012
Client receivables	\$	183,362	\$	174,774
Unbilled revenue		34,674		32,494
Total		218,036		207,268
Less allowance for doubtful accounts		(4,496)		(4,267)
Net trade receivables	\$	213,540	\$	203,001

The composition of inventories is as follows:

	Ma	rch 30, 2013	December 29, 2012		
Raw materials and supplies	\$	13,952	\$	14,525	
Work in process		10,309		11,082	
Finished products		60,698		62,863	
Inventories	\$	84,959	\$	88,470	

The composition of other current assets is as follows:

	M	larch 30, 2013	Dec	ember 29, 2012
Prepaid assets	\$	24,033	\$	20,404
Deferred tax asset		30,477		30,018
Marketable securities		6,846		6,781
Prepaid income tax		31,408		26,169
Restricted cash		229		229
Other current assets	\$	92,993	\$	83,601

The composition of net property, plant and equipment is as follows:

	М	arch 30, 2013	Dec	ember 29, 2012
Land	\$	40,344	\$	40,812
Buildings		687,309		697,547
Machinery and equipment		356,629		356,960
Leasehold improvements		35,542		34,916
Furniture and fixtures		24,766		25,681
Vehicles		3,848		3,736
Computer hardware and software		109,374		107,171
Construction in progress		46,320		46,186
Total		1,304,132		1,313,009
Less accumulated depreciation		(597,079)		(595,989)
Net property, plant and equipment	\$	707,053	\$	717,020

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Depreciation is calculated for financial reporting purposes using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives of the assets. Depreciation expense for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$15,761 and \$15,507, respectively.

The composition of other assets is as follows:

	M	larch 30, 2013	Dec	December 29, 2012		
Deferred financing costs	\$	5,696	\$	6,424		
Cash surrender value of life insurance policies		24,316		25,240		
Equity-method affiliates		8,402		8,492		
Other assets		10,571		8,503		
Other assets	\$	48,985	\$	48,659		

The composition of other current liabilities is as follows:

	Mar	rch 30, 2013	December 29, 2012		
Accrued income taxes	\$	16,084	\$	18,216	
Current deferred tax liability		418		410	
Accrued interest and other		4,664		2,636	
Other current liabilities	\$	21,166	\$	21,262	

The composition of other long-term liabilities is as follows:

	March 30, 2013			ecember 29, 2012
Deferred tax liability	\$	16,163	\$	13,147
Long-term pension liability		41,417		44,316
Accrued Executive Supplemental Life Insurance Retirement Plan and Deferred Compensation				
Plan		28,211		26,663
Other long-term liabilities		21,178		20,840
Other long-term liabilities	\$	106,969	\$	104,966

## 4. MARKETABLE SECURITIES AND EQUITY-METHOD AFFILIATES

Investments in marketable securities are reported at fair value and consist of time deposits. The fair value for these time deposits approximate fair value. The amortized cost, gross unrealized gains, gross unrealized losses and fair value for marketable securities by major security type were as follows:

	March 30, 2013								
	Amortized Cost		Gross nrealized Gains	Uı	Gross nrealized Losses		Fair Value		
Time deposits	\$ 6,846	\$	_	\$	_	\$	6,846		
	\$ 6,846	\$	_	\$		\$	6,846		

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	December 29, 2012								
	ortized Cost	1	Gross Unrealized Gains	U	Gross nrealized Losses		Fair Value		
Time deposits	\$ 6,781	\$	_	\$	_	\$	6,781		
	\$ 6,781	\$	_	\$	_	\$	6,781		

Maturities of debt securities were as follows:

	March 30, 2013					December	r <b>29,</b> .	29, 2012		
	Aı	nortized Cost		Fair Value	A	mortized Cost	Fair Value			
Due less than one year	\$	6,846	\$	6,846	\$	6,781	\$	6,781		
Due after one year through five years		_				_		_		
Due after ten years				_			_			
	\$	6,846	\$	6,846	\$	6,781	\$	6,781		

## **Equity-Method Affiliates**

In 2009, we entered into a limited partnership, which invests in biotechnology and medical device companies. We committed \$20,000, or approximately 12%, of the limited partnership's total committed capital. As of March 30, 2013, we have contributed \$8,820 of our total committed capital of \$20,000. We recognized equity loss of \$90 for the three months ended March 30, 2013. This loss is reported within other income (expense). As of March 30, 2013, Equity Method Affiliates had a carrying value of \$8,402, which is reported in other assets on the consolidated balance sheets.

During the first quarter of 2013, we entered into another limited partnership, which invests in technology and life sciences companies with an emphasis on early stage investments. We committed \$10,000 to the limited partnership. As of March 30, 2013, no contributions have been made to the limited partnership.

## 5. FAIR VALUE

Valuation methodologies used for assets and liabilities measured or disclosed at fair value are as follows:

- Time deposits—Valued at their ending balances as reported by the financial institutions that hold our securities, which approximates fair value.
- Life policies—Valued at cash surrender value based on fair value of underlying investments.
- · Hedge contract—Valued at fair value by management based on our foreign exchange rates and forward points provided by banks.
- Redeemable noncontrolling interest—Valued based on actual and projected financial data and market multiples for similar business acquisition transactions. For the quarter ended March 30, 2013, management considered the recent purchase price paid for 75% of Vital River of \$26,890 in January 2013 to calculate the fair value of the 25% not owned by the Company (i.e. the redeemable noncontrolling interest). Management considered the length of time elapsed since the acquisition in arriving at fair value.
- · Long-term debt—Disclosed fair valued based on current market pricing for similar debt.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below:

	Fair Value Measurements at March 30, 2013									
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets Level 1	Significant Other Observable Inputs Level 2	Significant Unobservable Inputs Level 3	Assets and Liabilities at Fair Value						
Time deposits	\$ —	\$ 6,846	<u> </u>	\$ 6,846						
Life policies	_	18,599	_	18,599						
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ —	\$ 25,445	\$ —	\$ 25,445						
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	_	_	9,038	9,038						
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 9,038	\$ 9,038						
		2								
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for	Significant Other	Significant	Assets and						

	Quoted Pric Active Mark Identical A Level 1	ets for ssets	Obser	ficant Other vable Inputs Level 2			Lia	Assets and abilities at Fair Value
Time deposits	\$	_	\$	6,781	\$	_	\$	6,781
Life policies		_		19,555				19,555
Hedge contract		_		16		_		16
Total assets measured at fair value	\$		\$	26,352	\$		\$	26,352
Redeemable noncontrolling interest		_		_				_
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$		\$		\$		\$	

The book value of our term and revolving loans, which are variable rate loans carried at amortized cost, approximates fair value based current market pricing of similar debt. The fair value of our 2.25% Senior Convertible Debentures (2013 Notes), which are carried at cost less unamortized discount on our consolidated balance sheets, was \$353,145 as of March 30, 2013. We determine the fair value of these 2013 Notes based on their most recent quoted market price and by reference to the market value of similar debt instruments. We classify the fair value of our debt as Level 2 (significant other observable inputs) on the valuation hierarchy, where Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and/or quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active.

The following tables present a reconciliation for all assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the quarter ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012. As noted in Note 15, we adjust the carrying value of the redeemable noncontrolling interest balance related to our acquisition of Vital River to fair value each quarter. We use valuation techniques that consider internal financial data, market information, and other data.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

		Measurements gnificant able Inputs wel 3)	
			nths Ended
Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest (Liability)		March 30, 2013	March 31, 2012
Beginning balance	\$	_	\$ —
Transfers in and/or out of Level 3		_	_
Total gains or losses (realized/unrealized):			
Included in other income (expense)		38	_
Included in other comprehensive income		37	_
Purchases, issuances and settlements		8,963	_
Ending balance	\$	9,038	\$ —

	Using Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)						
		Three Mo	nths	Ended			
Auction rate securities (Asset)		March 30, 2013		March 31, 2012			
Beginning balance	\$	_	\$	11,051			
Transfers in and/or out of Level 3		_		_			
Total gains or losses (realized/unrealized):							
Included in other income (expense)		_		(712)			
Included in other comprehensive income		_		921			
Purchases, issuances and settlements		_		(11,260)			
Ending balance	\$	_	\$	_			

Fair Value Measurements

We enter into derivative instruments to hedge foreign currency exchange risk to reduce the impact of changes to foreign currency rates on our financial statements. During the quarter ended March 30, 2013, we recognized \$233 of hedge gains associated with forward currency contracts open during the quarter. As of March 30, 2013, there were no outstanding forward currency contracts.

## 6. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

As of March 30, 2013 and December 29, 2012, other intangible assets, net, consisted of \$3,438 and \$3,438 of indefinite-lived intangible assets, respectively.

# NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

The following table displays the gross carrying amount and accumulated amortization of definite-lived intangible assets by major class:

	March 30, 2013					December 29, 2012			
		Accumulated Gross Carrying Amortization & Amount Impairment Loss			Gross Carrying Amount		Accumulated Amortization & Impairment Loss		
Backlog	\$	2,839	\$	(2,380)	\$	2,875	\$	(2,375)	
Client relationships		311,606		(229,207)		305,178		(231,902)	
Client contracts		14,547		(14,547)		15,366		(15,366)	
Trademarks and trade names		5,368		(4,855)		5,326		(4,821)	
Standard operating procedures		2,749		(1,019)		2,751		(863)	
Other identifiable intangible assets		10,275		(3,779)		10,033		(4,718)	
Total other intangible assets	\$	347,384	\$	(255,787)	\$	341,529	\$	(260,045)	

The changes in the gross carrying amount and accumulated impairment loss of goodwill are as follows:

			Adjustments to Goo					Goodwill		
		ember 29, 2012	Ac	quisitions		Foreign Exchange	Ma	rch 30, 2013		
Research Models and Services										
Gross carrying amount	\$	63,139	\$	19,687	\$	(181)	\$	82,645		
Preclinical Services										
Gross carrying amount	1,	150,470		_		(1,033)		1,149,437		
Accumulated impairment loss	(1,	005,000)					(:	1,005,000)		
Total										
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,	213,609	\$	19,687	\$	(1,214)	\$ 3	1,232,082		
Accumulated impairment loss	(1,	005,000)					(	1,005,000)		
Goodwill, net	\$	208,609					\$	227,082		

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

#### 7. LONG-TERM DEBT AND CAPITAL LEASE OBLIGATIONS

#### Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt consists of the following:

	March 30, 2013		Decem	ber 29, 2012
2.25% Senior convertible debentures:				
Principal	\$	349,995	\$	349,995
Unamortized debt discount		(2,897)		(6,726)
Net carrying amount of senior convertible debentures		347,098	'	343,269
Term loan facilities		269,775		290,947
Revolving credit facility		31,000		32,000
Other long-term debt		305		232
Total debt		648,178		666,448
Less: current portion of long-term debt		(130,664)		(139,373)
Long-term debt	\$	517,514	\$	527,075

Our credit agreement dated September 23, 2011 provides for a \$299,750 term loan, a €69,414 Euro term loan and a \$350,000 revolving credit facility. The term loan facility matures in 20 quarterly installments with the last installment due September 23, 2016. The \$350,000 revolving facility also matures on September 23, 2016 and requires no scheduled payment before that date. The book value of our term and revolving loans approximates fair value.

The credit agreement includes certain customary representations and warranties, events of default, notices of material adverse changes to our business and negative and affirmative covenants. As of March 30, 2013, we were compliant with all financial covenants specified in the credit agreement. We had \$5,030 outstanding under letters of credit as of March 30, 2013.

Our 350,000 of 2.25% Senior Convertible Debentures (the 2013 Notes) are due in June 2013 with interest payable semi-annually and are convertible into cash for the principal amount and shares of our common stock for the conversion premium (or, at our election, cash in lieu of some or all of such common stock), if any, based on an initial conversion rate, subject to adjustment, of 20.4337 shares of our common stock per 1,000 principal amount of notes (which represents an initial conversion price of \$48.94 per share). The 2013 Notes are convertible only in the following circumstances and to the following extent:

- (1) during any fiscal quarter beginning after July 1, 2006 (and only during such fiscal quarter), if the last reported sale price of our common stock for at least 20 trading days in the period of 30 consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day of the immediately preceding fiscal quarter is more than 130% of the conversion price on the last day of such preceding fiscal quarter;
- (2) during the five business-day period after any five consecutive trading-day period, or the measurement period, in which the trading price per note for each day of that measurement period was less than 98% of the product of the last reported sale price of our common stock and the conversion rate on each such day;
- (3) upon the occurrence of specified corporate transactions, as described in the indenture for the 2013 Notes; and
- (4) at the option of the holder at any time beginning on the date that is two months prior to the stated maturity date and ending on the close of business on the second trading-day immediately preceding the maturity date.

Upon conversion, we will pay cash and shares of our common stock (or, at our election, cash in lieu of some or all of such common stock), if any. If we undergo a fundamental change as described in the indenture for the 2013 Notes, holders will have the option to require us to purchase all or any portion of their notes for cash at a price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be purchased plus any accrued and unpaid interest, including any additional interest to, but excluding, the purchase date. As of March 30, 2012, no conversion triggers were met.

As of March 30, 2013, our debt included \$349,995 of 2.25% Senior Convertible Debentures (2013 Notes) due June 2013. At March 30, 2013, the fair value of these outstanding 2013 Notes was approximately \$353,145 based on their quoted market

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

value. The long term portion of the 2013 Notes is \$244,995, which is based upon our expected capacity on our existing credit facility available to settle the 2013 Notes. Upon maturity, we expect to settle the 2013 Notes utilizing the expected capacity on our existing credit facility, our existing cash and marketable securities and other financing alternatives.

As of March 30, 2013, \$2,897 of debt discount related to the 2013 Notes remained and will be amortized over one final quarter. Interest expense related to our convertible debt of \$3,830 and \$3,514 for quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 respectively, yielded an effective interest rate of 6.93% on the liability component. In addition, \$1,969 and \$1,969 of contractual interest expense was recognized on our convertible debt during the quarters ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, respectively.

Principal maturities of existing debt, which excludes unamortized discount, for the periods set forth in the table below are as follows:

Twelve Months Ending	
March 2014	\$ 131,534
March 2015	48,709
March 2016	59,950
March 2017	410,882
March 2018	_
Total	\$ 651,075

We have capital leases for equipment. These leases are capitalized using interest rates considered appropriate at the inception of the lease. Capital lease obligations amounted to \$707 and \$72 at March 30, 2013 and December 29, 2012, respectively.

## 8. EQUITY

#### **Earnings Per Share**

Basic earnings per share for the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was computed by dividing earnings available to common shareowners for these periods by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding in the respective periods adjusted for contingently issuable shares. The weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 has been adjusted to include common stock equivalents for the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share for these periods.

Options to purchase 2,684,236 shares and 4,395,903 shares were outstanding at March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, respectively, but were not included in computing diluted earnings per share because their inclusion would have been anti-dilutive. Basic weighted average shares outstanding for March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 excluded the weighted average impact of 1,149,622 and 930,193 shares, respectively, of non-vested restricted stock awards.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

The following table illustrates the reconciliation of the numerator and denominator in the computations of the basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Three Months Ended			
	M	Iarch 30, 2013	N	March 31, 2012
Numerator:				
Income from continuing operations for purposes of calculating earnings per share	\$	25,733	\$	26,362
Income (loss) from discontinued businesses		(155)	\$	77
Denominator:				
Weighted-average shares outstanding—Basic		47,658,995		48,254,950
Effect of dilutive securities:				
2.25% senior convertible debentures		_		_
Stock options and contingently issued restricted stock		777,054		516,793
Weighted-average shares outstanding—Diluted		48,436,049		48,771,743
Basic earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to common shareowners	\$	0.54	\$	0.55
Basic earnings per share from discontinued operations attributable to common shareowners	\$	_	\$	_
Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to common shareowners	\$	0.53	\$	0.54
Diluted earnings per share from discontinued operations attributable to common shareowners	\$	_	\$	_

## **Treasury Shares**

For the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, we repurchased 157,283 shares of common stock for \$6,458 and 347,968 shares of common stock for \$12,500, respectively, through open market purchases made in reliance on Rule 10b5-1. Additionally, our 2007 Incentive Plan permits the netting of common stock upon vesting of restricted stock awards in order to satisfy individual tax withholding requirements. During the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, we acquired 111,515 shares for \$4,471 and 82,375 shares for \$2,980, respectively, as a result of such withholdings.

Share repurchases for the three months ended March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 were as follows:

	 Three Months Ended				
	March 30, 2013		March 31, 2012		
Number of shares of common stock repurchased	 268,798		430,343		
Total cost of repurchase	\$ 10,929	\$	15,480		

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

#### 9. INCOME TAXES

The following table provides a reconciliation of the provision for income taxes on the condensed consolidated statements of income:

		Three Months Ended					
	Ma	rch 30, 2013	March 31, 2012				
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	\$	35,648	\$	35,146			
Effective tax rate		27.3%		24.7%			
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	\$	9,722	\$	8,676			

Our overall effective tax rate was 27.3% in the first quarter of 2013 and 24.7% in the first quarter of 2012. The increase was primarily attributable to a change in French tax law that was enacted during the first quarter of 2013 and limits the deductibility of interest by our French affiliates. This new tax law applies retroactively to 2012 resulting in the recognition of a discrete tax cost in the first quarter of 2013 of \$703. The effective tax rate for the first quarter of 2013 also reflects a \$525 tax cost related to nondeductible transaction costs incurred in 2012 for the acquisition of Vital River, which closed in the first quarter of 2013, and a discrete benefit of \$330 for the retroactive impact of a change in US Federal tax law enacted during the first quarter of 2013 related to the U.S. anti deferral regime.

In accordance with Canadian Federal tax law, we claim scientific research and experimental development (SR&ED) credits on qualified research and development costs incurred by our preclinical services facility in Canada in the performance of projects for non-Canadian clients. Additionally, in accordance with the tax law of the United Kingdom, we claim enhanced deductions related to qualified research and development costs incurred by our preclinical services facility in Edinburgh, Scotland, in the performance of certain client contracts.

During the first quarter of 2013, our unrecognized tax benefits recorded increased by \$1,238 to \$32,234 due primarily to a new uncertain tax position related to tax incentives claimed by Vital River in prior years. Additionally, the unrecognized tax benefits increased during the first quarter of 2013 due to ongoing evaluation of uncertain tax positions in the current period offset by a reduction due to a settlement of a Quebec audit and foreign exchange movement. The amount of unrecognized income tax benefits that would impact the effective tax rate favorably increased by \$1,411 to \$26,007. The increase was due primarily to a new uncertain tax position that arose in the first quarter of 2013 relating to the acquisition to Vital River as well as an increase due to ongoing evaluation of uncertain tax positions in the current period offset by foreign exchange movement. The amount of accrued interest on unrecognized tax benefits increased by \$347 to \$2,312 in the first quarter of 2013.

We conduct business in a number of tax jurisdictions. As a result, we are subject to tax audits in jurisdictions including, but not limited to, the United States, the United Kingdom, Japan, France, Germany and Canada. With few exceptions, we are no longer subject to U.S. and international income tax examinations for years before 2005.

We and certain of our subsidiaries are currently under audit by the Minister of Revenue Quebec provincial tax authority (MRQ) and various state tax authorities. We do not believe that resolution of these controversies will have a material impact on our financial position or results of operations.

We are currently under audit by the Canadian Revenue Authority (CRA) for the years 2006 through 2009. In the fourth quarter of 2012, we received a draft reassessment from the CRA related to the transfer pricing in our Preclinical services operations in Montreal. The CRA proposes to disallow certain deductions related to headquarter service charges for the years 2006 through 2009. We intend to file an objection with the CRA upon receipt of the Notice of Reassessment and apply to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the CRA for relief pursuant to the competent authority procedure provided in the tax treaty between the U.S. and Canada. We believe that the controversy will likely be ultimately settled via the competent authority process. In the fourth quarter of 2012, we established a reserve for this uncertain tax position of \$2,408 related to years 2006 through 2012 to reduce the tax benefit recognized for these deductions in Canada to the level that we believe will likely be realized upon the ultimate resolution of this controversy. Additionally, in the fourth quarter of 2012, we recognized a tax asset of \$2,981, which is included in Other Assets, that represents the correlative relief that we believe will more likely than not be received in the U.S.

#### NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

via the competent authority process. The actual amounts of the liability for Canadian taxes and the asset for the correlative relief in the U.S. could be different based upon the agreement reached between the IRS and CRA.

We believe we have appropriately provided for all uncertain tax positions.

In accordance with our policy, the undistributed earnings of our non-U.S. subsidiaries remain indefinitely reinvested as of the end of the first quarter of 2013 as they are required to fund needs outside the U.S. and cannot be repatriated in a manner that is substantially tax free.

For the three months ended March 30, 2013, income tax expense of \$904 related to items of other comprehensive income included an expense of \$662 related to foreign currency translation adjustments and an expense of \$242 related to the change in unrecognized pension gains, losses and prior service costs. For the three months ended March 31, 2012, income tax expense of \$261 related to items of other comprehensive income included a benefit of \$89 related to foreign currency translation adjustments and an expense of \$350 related to the change in unrecognized pension gains, losses and prior service costs.

## 10. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The following table provides the components of net periodic benefit cost for our defined benefit plans:

	Pension Benefits				Supplemental Retirement Benefits			
	Mai	rch 30, 2013	M	arch 31, 2012	Mai	rch 30, 2013	Ma	rch 31, 2012
Service cost	\$	847	\$	979	\$	161	\$	160
Interest cost		2,810		2,811		177		223
Expected return on plan assets		(3,656)		(3,430)		_		_
Amortization of prior service cost								
(credit)		(150)		(151)		165		165
Amortization of net loss (gain)		690		582		63		65
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	541	\$	791	\$	566	\$	613

During 2013, we expect to contribute \$9,686 to our pension plans.

#### 11. STOCK PLANS AND STOCK BASED COMPENSATION

The estimated fair value of our stock-based awards, less expected forfeitures, is amortized over the awards' vesting period on a straight-line basis. The following table presents stock-based compensation included in our consolidated statement of income:

	Mar	March 30, 2013		rch 31, 2012
Stock-based compensation expense included in:				
Cost of sales	\$	1,369	\$	1,448
Selling and administration		4,535		3,818
Stock-based compensation, before income taxes		5,904		5,266
Provision for income taxes		(2,043)		(1,884)
Stock-based compensation, net of tax	\$	3,861	\$	3,382

The fair value of stock-based awards granted during the first three months of 2013 and 2012 was estimated on the grant date using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Ma	arch 30, 2013	M	Iarch 31, 2012
Expected life (in years)		4.2 years		4.5 years
Expected volatility		32.7%		35.0%
Risk-free interest rate		0.81%		0.84%
Expected dividend yield		0%		0%
Weighted-average grant date fair value	\$	11.15	\$	11.02

## **Stock Options**

The following table summarizes stock option activities under our plans:

	Shares	ighted Average xercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Options outstanding as of December 29, 2012	5,860,403	\$ 39.11		
Options granted	564,629	\$ 40.40		
Options exercised	(800,097)	\$ 31.58		
Options canceled	(13,021)	\$ 44.03		
Options outstanding as of March 30, 2013	5,611,914	\$ 40.31	3.40 years	\$ 32,445
Options exercisable as of March 30, 2013	3,944,595	\$ 41.31	2.45 years	\$ 21,884

As of March 30, 2013, the unrecognized compensation cost related to 1,667,319 unvested stock options expected to vest was \$16,721. This unrecognized compensation will be recognized over an estimated weighted-average amortization period of 32 months.

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the three months ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$8,891 and \$1,131, respectively, with intrinsic value defined as the difference between the market price on the date of exercise and the grant date price. The total amount of cash received from the exercise of options during the three months ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$25,148 and \$2,715, respectively. The actual tax benefit realized for the tax deductions from option exercises totaled \$3,207 for the three months ending March 30, 2013. A charge of \$1,794 was recorded in capital in excess of par value in the first quarter for the excess of deferred tax assets over the actual tax benefits at option exercise. We settle stock option exercises with newly issued common shares.

## Restricted Stock

Stock compensation expense associated with restricted common stock is charged for the market value on the date of grant, less estimated forfeitures, and is amortized over the awards' vesting period on a straight-line basis.

The following table summarizes the restricted stock activity for the three months ending March 30, 2013:

	Restricted Stock	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding as of December 29, 2012	934,505	\$ 35.83
Granted	546,316	40.40
Vested	(329,098)	40.08
Canceled	(2,101)	41.04
Outstanding as of March 30, 2013	1,149,622	\$ 36.78

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

As of March 30, 2013, the unrecognized compensation cost related to shares of unvested restricted stock expected to vest was \$39,827. This unrecognized compensation will be recognized over an estimated weighted-average amortization period of 36 months. The total fair value of restricted stock grants that vested during the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$13,190 and \$9,392, respectively. The actual tax benefit realized for the tax deductions from restricted stock grants that vested totaled \$4,622 for the three months ended March 30, 2013.

## Performance Based Stock Award Program

On February 22, 2013, we granted 167,694 Performance Share Units (PSUs) to certain executive officers. The PSUs will be paid out in our common stock based upon the results of two metrics: performance based on our earnings per share with certain defined adjustments and our relative stock price market performance based on a 3-year relative Total Shareholder Return calculation. Accordingly, the actual total number of our shares into which the granted PSUs will convert can range from no shares to a maximum of 335,388 shares. The PSUs will become fully vested in December 2015 and will be paid out in the form of our common stock in the first quarter of 2016. Compensation expense associated with the PSUs of \$233 has been recorded during the three months ended March 30, 2013.

#### 12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Various lawsuits, claims and proceedings of a nature considered normal to our business are pending against us. In the opinion of management, the outcome of such proceedings and litigation currently pending will not materially affect our consolidated financial statements.

## 13. BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION

We report two business segments, Research Models and Services (RMS) and Preclinical Services (PCS). Our RMS segment includes sales of research models, genetically engineered models and services (GEMS), insourcing solutions (IS), research animal diagnostic services (RADS), discovery research services (DRS), Endotoxin and Microbial Detection (EMD) products and services, and avian vaccine products and services. Our PCS segment includes services required to take a drug through the development process, which includes DRS, safety assessment and biopharmaceutical services.

The following table presents sales and other financial information by business segment.

	 Three Months Ended				
	 March 30, 2013	3 N	1arch 31, 2012		
Research Models and Services					
Net sales	\$ 182,48	39 \$	183,152		
Gross margin	80,43	35	82,196		
Operating income	55,30	03	59,467		
Depreciation and amortization	9,87	73	8,942		
Capital expenditures	4,01	10	12,900		
Preclinical Services					
Net sales	\$ 108,74	49 \$	102,829		
Gross margin	23,77	76	22,016		
Operating income	8,06	50	4,174		
Depreciation and amortization	10,13	37	11,060		
Capital expenditures	2,42	18	1,211		

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

A reconciliation of segment operating income to consolidated operating income is as follows:

		Three Months Ended			
	Mar	March 30, 2013		rch 31, 2012	
Total segment operating income	\$	63,363	\$	63,641	
Unallocated corporate overhead		(20,600)		(19,901)	
Consolidated operating income	\$	42,763	\$	43,740	

Net sales for each significant service area are as follows:

	Three Months Ended			
	March 30, 2013		M	larch 31, 2012
Research models	\$	103,123	\$	104,932
Research model services		52,154		56,071
EMD		27,212		22,149
Total research models		182,489		183,152
Total preclinical services		108,749		102,829
Total sales	\$	291,238	\$	285,981

A summary of unallocated corporate overhead consists of the following:

	Three Months Ended			
	March 30, 2013		I	March 31, 2012
Stock-based compensation expense	\$	3,197	\$	2,785
U.S. retirement plans		1,300		1,372
Audit, tax and related expense		1,235		654
Salary and bonus		4,755		4,923
Global IT		2,586		2,850
Employee health, long-term disability and fringe				
benefit expense		2,228		1,993
Consulting and professional services		688		1,742
Depreciation expense		1,570		1,569
Other general unallocated corporate expenses		3,041		2,013
Total unallocated corporate overhead costs	\$	20,600	\$	19,901

Other general unallocated corporate expenses consist of various departmental costs including those associated with departments such as senior executives, corporate accounting, legal, tax, human resources, treasury and investor relations.

## 14. DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

On March 28, 2011, we disposed of our Phase I clinical business for a nominal amount. As part of the disposition we remained the guarantor of the Phase I facility lease. During the second quarter of 2011, we recognized the value of the guarantee net of the buyer's related indemnity as a liability of \$2,994, which we are accreting ratably over the remaining term of the lease. The facility lease runs through January 2021 with remaining lease payments totaling \$12,630 as of March 30, 2013.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

During the period ended December 29, 2012, we concluded that the decreasing financial viability of the lessee increased the probability that we will be required to make future lease payments as guarantor. As a result, we recorded an additional contingent loss for the guarantee, reflecting our estimate of the total future lease payments less sublease income. Under the terms of the lease, if we are required to honor the guarantee due to default by the lessee, we may obtain control of the leased property.

On April 4, 2013 the buyer of our Phase I clinical business filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy. As a result, we revised our contingent loss for the guarantee, reflecting our revised estimate of the total future lease payments less sublease income. The total carrying amount of the liability for our obligation under the guarantee is \$9,829 as of March 30, 2013 and is reflected on the consolidated balance sheet a liability of discontinued operations.

The consolidated financial statements classify, as discontinued operations, the assets and liabilities, operating results and cash flows, of businesses that are discontinued for all periods presented. Operating results from discontinued operations are as follows:

	Three Months Ended			
	March 30, 2013		March 31, 2012	
Net sales	\$		\$	_
Income (loss) from operations of discontinued businesses, before income taxes		(220)		104
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		(65)		27
Income (loss) from operations of discontinued businesses, net of taxes	\$	(155)	\$	77

Assets and liabilities of discontinued operations at March 30, 2013 and December 29, 2012 consisted of the following:

	 March 30, 2013		December 29, 2012	
Current assets	\$ 705	\$	495	
Long-term assets	3,177		3,328	
Total assets	\$ 3,882	\$	3,823	
Current liabilities	\$ 2,633	\$	1,802	
Long-term liabilities	8,126		8,795	
Total liabilities	\$ 10,759	\$	10,597	

Current and long-term assets include deferred tax assets. Current and long-term liabilities consist primarily of a lease guarantee.

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

## 15. BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS

In October 2012, we entered into an agreement to acquire a 75% ownership interest of Vital River, a commercial provider of research models and related services in China, for approximately \$26,890 in cash, subject to certain closing adjustments. The acquisition closed in January 2013. Vital River's financial results are included in our RMS reportable business segment.

The preliminary purchase price allocation, net of \$2,671 of cash acquired, is as follows:

Current assets (excluding cash)	\$ 2,994
Property, plant and equipment	10,404
Other long-term assets	2,242
Definite-lived intangible assets	15,623
Goodwill	19,687
Current liabilities	(11,792)
Long term liabilities	(5,976)
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	(8,963)
Total purchase price allocation	\$ 24,219

The preliminary breakout of definite-lived intangible assets acquired are as follows:

	aı	mortization life (in years)
Client relationships	\$ 14,292	11.7 years
Reacquired rights	1,171	1.3 years
Other intangible assets	160	2.8 years
Total definite-lived intangible assets	\$ 15,623	

Weighted average

The definite-lived intangibles are largely attributed to the expected cash flows related to customer relationships existing at the acquisition closing date. In addition, the Company reacquired a right previously granted to the entity related to a royalty agreement for the distribution of products in China. The value assigned to the reacquired right will be amortized over the remaining life of the existing royalty agreement. The goodwill resulting from the transaction is primarily attributed to the potential growth of the business in China. The goodwill is not deductible for tax purposes.

Concurrent with the acquisition, the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with the noncontrolling interest holders that provide the Company with the right to purchase the remaining 25% of the entity for cash at its then appraised value beginning in January 2016. Additionally, the noncontrolling interest holders were granted the right to require the Company to purchase the remaining 25% of the entity at its then appraised value in January 2016 for cash. These rights are accelerated in certain events. As the noncontrolling interest holders can require the Company to purchase for cash the remaining 25% interest, we classify the carrying amount of the noncontrolling interest above the equity section and below liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet and we adjust the carrying amount to fair value each quarter end. Adjustments to fair value are recorded through additional paid-in capital.

## Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis will help you understand our financial condition and results of operations. The Management's Discussion and Analysis is a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, our consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

#### Overview

We are a leading global provider of solutions that advance the drug discovery and development process, including research models and associated services and outsourced preclinical services. We provide our products and services to global pharmaceutical companies and biotechnology companies, as well as government agencies, leading hospitals and academic institutions throughout the world in order to bring drugs to market faster and more efficiently. We have built upon our core competency of *in vivo* biology, including laboratory animal medicine and science (research model technologies) to develop a diverse portfolio of preclinical services - both GLP (Good Laboratory Practice) and non-GLP - which address drug discovery and development. Utilizing our broad portfolio of products and services enables our clients to create a more flexible drug development model which reduces their costs, enhances their productivity and effectiveness, and increase speed to market. We have been in business for over 65 years and currently operate approximately 65 facilities in 15 countries worldwide.

Large pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies have been undergoing significant change in recent years as they endeavor to improve the productivity of their drug development pipelines, and at the same time, streamline their infrastructures in order to improve efficiency and reduce operating costs. Our clients' efforts have had an unfavorable impact on our operations as a result of our clients' measured research and development spending; delays in decisions and commitments; tight cost constraints and the resultant pricing pressure, particularly in view of excess capacity in the contract research industry; and a focus on late-stage clinical testing as our clients accelerate their efforts to bring drugs to market in the face of expiration of patents on branded drugs. There were other trends which also affected us unfavorably: biotechnology companies experienced a period of decreased funding, which has only recently improved as a result of investments by global pharmaceutical companies and a moderate improvement in the public markets for these companies; uncertainty surrounding healthcare reform initiatives; and consolidation in the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industry. All of these ongoing factors continue to contribute to demand uncertainty and are expected to impact future sales.

Over the last two years, demand for our products and services appears to have continued to stabilize. As part of our clients' efforts to improve pipeline productivity, pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies are emphasizing efficacy testing in order to eliminate molecules from the pipeline earlier in the drug development process. This trend is visible in increasing demand for our non-GLP *in vivo* pharmacology and drug metabolism and pharmacokinetics (DMPK) services. We continue to anticipate that our clients will reduce their internal capacity through closure of underutilized facilities and increase their use of these outsourced services in the future, because utilizing outsourced services enables them to create a flexible drug development model which improves operating efficiency and reduces costs.

As our clients increase focus on strategic outsourcing, our scientific expertise, operating efficiency, information technology platforms and client data portals, and ability to meet each client's individual needs strongly positions us to compete for business. We continue to build momentum by winning new or renewing existing strategic relationships with our clients. We continue to be selected for these strategic relationships in a highly competitive marketplace because of the characteristics noted above, as well as our broad portfolio of products and services which span the early-stage drug development continuum, and our ability to develop a customized *in vivo* biology program to support our client's drug development efforts. Price continues to be a factor in our bids but we believe our scientific expertise remains a key criterion. Our ongoing discussions concerning additional strategic relationships continue as our clients focus on the logistics of outsourcing. Additionally, we continue to expand our relationships with our mid-tier and academic clients by focusing our sales and marketing efforts in order to achieve market share gains.

We believe that the long-term drivers for our business as a whole will primarily emerge from our clients' continued demand for research models and services and both GLP and non-GLP *in vivo* biology services, which are essential to the drug development process. However, presently it is challenging to predict the timing associated with these drivers.

We continue to focus on our four key initiatives designed to allow us to drive profitable growth and to maximize value for shareholders, and thus better position ourselves to operate successfully in the current and future business environment. These four initiatives are: improving the consolidated operating margin, improving free cash flow generation, disciplined investment in growth businesses and returning value to shareholders. Our continued actions, which include aggressively driving operating efficiencies, disciplined focus on deployment of capital, investing in those areas of our existing business with the greatest potential for growth and repurchasing stock with the intent to drive immediate shareholder value and earnings per

share accretion, are significant actions toward the achievement of our four key initiatives. The acquisition of Vital River completed in the first quarter of 2013 is an example of our focus on investing in growth businesses.

Total net sales during the first quarter of 2013 were \$291.2 million, an increase of 1.8% over the same period last year. The sales increase was due primarily to increased sales for the PCS segment partially offset by lower RMS sales. The effect of foreign currency translation had a negative impact on sales of 1.0%. Our gross margin decreased to 35.8% of net sales for the first quarter of 2013 compared to 36.4% of net sales for the first quarter of 2012, due primarily to lower sales of research models. Our operating income was \$42.8 million for the first quarter of 2013 compared to operating income of \$43.7 million for the first quarter of 2012, an decrease of 2.1% due to the decline in Research Model and Services segment. The operating margin was 14.7% for the first quarter of 2013, compared to 15.3% for the first quarter of 2012.

Our net income attributable to common shareholders was \$25.6 million for the three months ended March 30, 2013 compared to \$26.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Diluted earnings per share for the first quarter of 2013 were \$0.53 compared to diluted earnings per share of \$0.54 for the first quarter of 2012.

We report two segments: Research Models and Services (RMS) and Preclinical Services (PCS), which reflects the manner in which our operating units are managed.

Our RMS segment, which represented 62.7% of net sales in the first quarter of 2013, includes three categories: Research Models, Research Models Services, and Endotoxin and Microbial Detection (EMD). Research Models includes production of small and large research models as well as avian products. Research Model Services include four business units: Genetically Engineered Models and Services (GEMS), Research Animal Diagnostic Services (RADS), Discovery Research Services (DRS), and Insourcing Solutions (IS). Net sales for the RMS segment decreased 0.4% compared to the first quarter of 2012, primarily driven by lower sales of Research Models and Research Model Services, partially offset by higher sales of EMD and the acquisition of Vital River. The effect of foreign currency translation had a negative impact on sales of 1.4%. The gross margin decreased to 44.1% from 44.9% primarily due to the impact of lower sales on our fixed costs partially, offset by our cost savings. The operating margin decreased to 30.3% from 32.5%.

Our PCS segment, which represented 37.3% of net sales in the first quarter of 2013, includes services required to take a drug through the development process including discovery support, safety assessment and biopharmaceutical services. Sales for this segment increased 5.8% from the first quarter of 2012, as a result of increased sales to both large biopharmaceutical and mid-tier clients, primarily as a result of continued market share gains. Foreign currency translation reduced the sales growth rate by 0.2% in the first quarter of 2013. The PCS gross margin increased to 21.9% from 21.4% in the first quarter of 2012. The operating margin for the first quarter of 2013 was 7.4% compared to 4.1% in the first quarter of 2012, due mainly to higher sales of both regulated safety assessment and non-GLP discovery services, as well as a modest improvement in profitability for biopharmaceutical services compared to last year's challenging start.

## Three Months Ended March 30, 2013 Compared to the Three Months Ended March 31, 2012

*Net Sales.* Net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2013 were \$291.2 million, an increase of \$5.2 million, or 1.8%, from \$286.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, due primarily to increased sales for PCS partially offset by lower RMS sales. The effect of foreign currency translation had a negative impact on sales of 1.0%.

Research Models and Services. For the three months ended March 30, 2013, net sales for our RMS segment were \$182.5 million, a decrease of \$0.7 million, or 0.4%, from \$183.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, due primarily to lower sales of Research Models and Research Model Services partially offset by higher sales of EMD and the acquisition of Vital River. The effect of unfavorable foreign currency translation decreased sales by 1.4%.

*Preclinical Services*. For the three months ended March 30, 2013, net sales for our PCS segment were \$108.7 million, an increase of \$5.9 million, or 5.8%, from \$102.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. The sales increase was a result of increased sales to both large biopharmaceutical and mid-tier clients, primarily as a result of continued market share gains. Foreign currency translation reduced the sales growth rate by 0.2%.

Cost of Products Sold and Services Provided. Cost of products sold and services provided during the first quarter of 2013 was \$187.0 million, an increase of \$5.2 million, or 2.9%, from \$181.8 million during the first quarter of 2012. Cost of products sold and services provided during the three months ended March 30, 2013 was 64.2% of net sales, compared to 63.6% during the three months ended March 31, 2012.

Research Models and Services. Cost of products sold and services provided for RMS during the first quarter of 2013 was \$102.1 million, an increase of \$1.1 million, or 1.1%, compared to \$101.0 million in 2012. Cost of products sold and

services provided for the three months ended March 30, 2013 increased to 55.9% of net sales compared to 55.1% of net sales for 2012. The increase in cost as a percentage of sales was primarily due to the impact of lower sales on our fixed costs partially offset by our cost savings.

*Preclinical Services*. Cost of services provided for the PCS segment during the first quarter of 2013 was \$85.0 million, an increase of \$4.2 million, compared to \$80.8 million in 2012. Cost of services provided as a percentage of net sales was 78.1% during the three months ended March 30, 2013, compared to 78.6% for the three months ended March 31, 2012. The decrease in cost of services provided as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to higher sales of both regulated safety assessment and non-GLP discovery services, as well as a modest improvement in profitability for biopharmaceutical services compared to last year's challenging start.

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.* Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 30, 2013 were \$57.2 million, an increase of \$1.2 million, or 2.1%, from \$56.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Selling, general and administrative expenses for the first quarter of 2013 were 19.6% of net sales compared to 19.6% for the first quarter of 2012.

Research Models and Services. Selling, general and administrative expenses for RMS for the first quarter of 2013 were \$23.1 million, an increase of \$1.9 million, or 9.0%, compared to \$21.2 million in 2012. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased as a percentage of sales to 12.7% for the three months ended March 30, 2013 from 11.6% for the three months ended March 31, 2012 due to increases to support higher growth areas and the impact of the acquisitions of Accugenix and Vital River.

*Preclinical Services*. Selling, general and administrative expenses for the PCS segment for the first quarter of 2013 were \$13.5 million, a decrease of \$1.3 million, or 9.4%, compared to \$14.8 million during 2012. Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 30, 2013 decreased to 12.4% of net sales, compared to 14.4% of net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2012 due mainly to lower severance expense in the current period.

Unallocated Corporate Overhead. Unallocated corporate overhead, which consists of various costs primarily associated with activities centered at our corporate headquarters, such as compensation (including stock-based compensation), information systems, compliance and facilities expenses associated with our corporate, administration and professional services functions, was \$20.6 million during the three months ended March 30, 2013, compared to \$19.9 million during the three months ended March 31, 2012. The increase in the first quarter of 2013 was primarily due to cost increases across several expense categories.

**Amortization of Other Intangibles.** Amortization of other intangibles for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was \$4.2 million, a decrease of \$0.3, from \$4.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Amortization expense decreased as a percentage of sales to 1.5% for the three months ended March 30, 2013, from 1.6% for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

*Research Models and Services*. In the first quarter of 2013, amortization of other intangibles for our RMS segment was \$2.0 million, an increase of \$0.5 million from \$1.5 million in the first quarter of 2012 due mainly to the acquisition of Vital River.

*Preclinical Services.* For the three months ended March 30, 2013, amortization of other intangibles for our PCS segment was \$2.3 million, a decrease of \$0.7 million from \$3.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

*Operating Income.* Operating income for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was \$42.8 million, a decrease of \$0.9 million compared to operating income of \$43.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Operating income as a percentage of net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was 14.7% compared to 15.3% for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

Research Models and Services. For the three months ended March 30, 2013, operating income for our RMS segment was \$55.3 million, a decrease of \$4.2 million, or 7.0%, from \$59.5 million in 2012. Operating income as a percentage of net sales for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was 30.3%, compared to 32.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2012. The decrease in operating income as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to the impact of lower sales on our fixed costs partially offset by our cost savings.

*Preclinical Services*. For the three months ended March 30, 2013, operating income for our PCS segment was \$8.1 million, an increase of \$3.9 million compared to \$4.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Operating income as

a percentage of net sales increased to 7.4% compared to 4.1% of net sales in 2012. The increase in operating income as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to higher sales and the increased profitability for our biopharmaceutical services.

*Unallocated Corporate Overhead.* Unallocated corporate overhead was \$20.6 million during the three months ended March 30, 2013, compared to \$19.9 million during the three months ended March 31, 2012. The increase in the first quarter of 2013 was primarily due to increased stock based compensation and fringe related costs.

*Interest Expense.* Interest expense for the first quarter of 2013 was \$8.3 million, compared to \$8.4 million in the first quarter of 2012. The decrease was due mainly to decreased debt balances and lower interest rates.

*Interest Income.* Interest income for the first quarter of 2013 was \$0.1 million, compared to \$0.2 million for the first quarter of 2012 due mainly to lower interest rates.

Income Taxes. Income tax expense for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was \$9.7 million, an increase of \$1.0 million compared to \$8.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Our effective tax rate was 27.3% for the first quarter of 2013 compared to 24.7% for the first quarter of 2012. The increase was primarily attributable to a change in French tax law that was enacted during the first quarter of 2013 and limited the deductibility of interest by our French affiliates. This new tax law applied retroactively to 2012 resulting in the recognition of a discrete tax cost in the first quarter of 2013 of \$0.7 million. The effective tax rate for the first quarter of 2013 also reflected a \$0.5 million tax cost related to nondeductible transaction costs incurred in 2012 for the acquisition of Vital River, which closed in the first quarter of 2013, and a discrete benefit of \$0.3 million for the retroactive impact of a change in US Federal tax law enacted during the first quarter of 2013 related to the U.S. anti-deferral regime.

*Net Income Attributable to Common Shareowners.* Net income attributable to common shareowners for the three months ended March 30, 2013 was \$25.6 million compared to \$26.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The following discussion analyzes liquidity and capital resources by operating, investing and financing activities as presented in our consolidated statements of cash flows.

Our principal sources of liquidity have been our cash flow from operations, and proceeds from our long term debt and our revolving line of credit arrangements.

Our credit agreement dated September 23, 2011 provides for a \$299.8 million term loan, a €69.4 million Euro term loan and a \$350.0 million revolving credit facility. The term loan facility matures in 20 quarterly installments with the last installment due September 23, 2016. The \$350.0 million revolving facility also matures on September 23, 2016 and requires no scheduled payment before that date. The book value of our term and revolving loans approximates fair value.

The credit agreement includes certain customary representations and warranties, events of default, notices of material adverse changes to our business and negative and affirmative covenants. As of March 30, 2013, we were compliant with all financial covenants specified in the credit agreement. We had \$5.0 million outstanding under letters of credit as of March 30, 2013.

Our debt also includes \$350.0 million of 2.25% Senior Convertible Debentures (2013 Notes) due June 2013. At March 30, 2013, the fair value of our outstanding 2013 Notes was approximately \$353.1 million based on their quoted market value and no conversion triggers were met. Upon maturity, we will settle the principal balance of the 2013 Notes in cash and any additional amount due to the conversion feature in cash or shares. Upon maturity, we intend to settle the 2013 Notes utilizing our cash and marketable securities, the existing capacity on our credit facility, which includes possible increases to the term loan and revolving line of credit and/or other financing alternatives

In accordance with our policy, the undistributed earnings of our non-U.S. subsidiaries remain indefinitely reinvested as of the end of the first quarter of 2013 as they are required to fund needs outside the U.S. and cannot be repatriated in a manner that is substantially tax free.

For the three months ended March 30, 2013, we repurchased 157.3 thousand shares of common stock for \$6.5 million through open market purchases made in reliance on Rule 10b-18. The timing and amount of any future repurchases will depend on market conditions and corporate considerations.

As of March 30, 2013, we had \$6.8 million in time deposits classified as marketable securities held by non-U.S. subsidiaries.

Cash and cash equivalents totaled \$100.4 million at March 30, 2013, compared to \$109.7 million at December 29, 2012. The decline in cash and cash equivalents was primarily due to the repurchase of shares, capital expenditures and prepayment of debt. At March 30, 2013, the \$100.4 million was comprised of \$10.5 million held in the United States and \$89.9 million held by non-U.S. subsidiaries. At December 29, 2012, the \$109.7 million was comprised of \$10.7 million held in the United States and \$99.0 million held by non-U.S. subsidiaries. We are a net borrower and closely manage our cash to keep balances low. We were able to maintain liquidity by having the ability to borrow on our revolving line of credit.

Net cash provided by operating activities for the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$30.0 million and \$25.3 million, respectively. The increase in cash provided by operations was primarily due to stable accrued liabilities in the quarter ending March 30, 2013 compared to the quarter ending March 31, 2012. Our days sales outstanding (DSO) remained flat at 51 days as of March 30, 2013 compared to December 29, 2012 and increased compared to 48 days as of March 31, 2012. Our DSO includes deferred revenue as an offset to accounts receivable in the calculation. Our net cash provided by operating activities will be impacted by future timing of client payments for products and services as evidenced in our DSO. A one-day increase or decrease in our DSO represents a change of approximately \$3.1 million of cash provided by operating activities. Our allowance for doubtful accounts was \$4.5 million as of March 30, 2013 compared to \$4.3 million as of December 29, 2012.

Net cash used in investing activities for the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$28.8 million and \$3.3 million, respectively. The acquisition of Vital River completed in the first quarter of 2013. Our capital expenditures during the first quarter of 2013 were \$6.4 million, of which \$4.0 million was related to RMS and \$2.4 million to PCS. For 2013, we project capital expenditures to be approximately \$50.0 million. We anticipate that future capital expenditures will be funded by operating activities, marketable securities and existing credit facilities. For the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, we sold \$5.6 million and \$14.6 million of marketable securities, respectively.

Net cash used in financing activities for the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012 was \$6.5 million and \$30.6 million, respectively. For the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, proceeds from exercises of employee stock options were \$25.1 million and \$2.7 million. Proceeds from long-term debt were \$32.8 million and \$28.0 million for the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, respectively. Payments on long-term debt and revolving credit agreements were \$54.9 million and \$46.6 million for the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, respectively. For the quarters ending March 30, 2013 and March 31, 2012, we paid \$11.2 million and \$15.2 million, respectively, for the purchase of treasury stock acquired through open market purchases.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

The conversion features of our 2013 Notes are equity-linked derivatives. As such, we recognize these instruments as off-balance sheet arrangements. Because the conversion features associated with these notes are indexed to our common stock and classified in stockholders' equity, these instruments are not accounted for as derivatives.

## **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In February 2013, The FASB issued an accounting standard update related to Comprehensive Income: Reporting of Amounts Reclassified Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income. The revised standard requires companies to present information about reclassification adjustments from accumulated other comprehensive income in their annual financial statements in a single note or on the face of the financial statements. This amendment was effective for us on December 30, 2012 and was applied prospectively.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

Certain of our financial instruments are subject to market risks, including interest rate risk and foreign currency exchange rates. We generally do not use financial instruments for trading or other speculative purposes.

## **Interest Rate Risk**

We entered into our amended credit agreement on September 23, 2011. Our primary interest rate exposure results from changes in LIBOR or the base rates which are used to determine the applicable interest rates under our term loans and revolving credit facility in the credit agreement.

Our potential additional interest expense over one year that would result from a hypothetical, instantaneous and unfavorable change of 100 basis points in the interest rate would be approximately \$6.2 million on a pre-tax basis. The book value of our debt approximates fair value.

We issued \$350.0 million of the 2013 Notes in a private placement in the second quarter of 2006. The 2013 Notes bear an interest rate of 2.25%. The fair market value of the outstanding notes was approximately \$353.1 million on March 30, 2013.

## Foreign Currency Exchange Rate Risk

We operate on a global basis and have exposure to some foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations for our earnings and cash flows. This risk is mitigated by the fact that various foreign operations are principally conducted in their respective local currencies. A portion of the revenue from our foreign operations is denominated in U.S. dollars, with the costs accounted for in their local currencies. Additionally, we have exposure on certain intercompany loans. We attempt to minimize this exposure by using certain financial instruments, for purposes other than trading, in accordance with our overall risk management and our hedge policy. In accordance with our hedge policy, we designate such transactions as hedges.

During the first quarter of 2013, we utilized foreign exchange contracts, principally to hedge the impact of currency fluctuations on client transactions and certain balance sheet items, including intercompany loans. No foreign currency contracts were open at quarter end.

#### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

#### (a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Based on their evaluation, required by paragraph (b) of Rules 13a-15 or 15d-15, promulgated by the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act), the Company's principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that because of the material weakness existing in our internal controls over financial reporting as of December 29, 2012 the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act are not effective, at a reasonable assurance level to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms as of March 30, 2013. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, our management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurances of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in designing and evaluating the controls and procedures.

A material weakness in internal control over financial reporting is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal controls over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Company's annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis by the Company's internal controls.

As of December 29, 2012 management determined that the Company did not maintain effective controls over information technology business processes and financial reporting. Specifically, the Company identified deficiencies with respect to design and operation of controls over segregation of duties, restricted access, changes to vendor and customer master data, transaction level and financial close controls which aggregated to a material weakness in internal control over financial reporting.

We determined that this deficiency constitutes a "material weakness" in our internal control over financial reporting.

Based on the performance of additional procedures by management, designed to ensure the reliability of our financial reporting, including the remediation efforts outline in Item 4 (b) we believe the consolidated financial statement included in this report as of and for the periods ended March 30, 2013 are fairly stated in all material respects.

We continually are in the process of further reviewing and documenting our disclosure controls and procedures, and our internal control over financial reporting, and accordingly may from time to time make changes aimed at enhancing their effectiveness and to ensure that our systems evolve with our business.

## (b) Changes in Internal Controls

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting, other than those stated below, identified in connection with the evaluation required by paragraph (d) of the Exchange Act Rules 13a-15 or 15d-15 that occurred during the quarter ended March 30, 2013 that materially affected, or were reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

#### Subsequent Remediation Efforts

The following remediation efforts, as outlined below, were designed to address the aforementioned material weakness identified by management and to strengthen our internal control over financial reporting.

In response to the identification of the material weakness, in the first quarter of 2013 management performed additional procedures designed to ensure the reliability of our financial reporting and based upon such performance we believe the consolidated financial statement included in this report as of and for the periods ended March 30, 2013 are fairly stated in all material respects. Furthermore, in the first quarter of 2013 management (1) has begun implementing appropriate changes to address segregation of duties conflicts and restricted access within the information technology used in our core business and (2) designed new controls or improved existing controls related to vendor and customer master data changes, transaction level controls as well as financial close controls. In addition, we have evaluated staffing levels and modified responsibilities as well as increased training to reinforce pre-established and new controls to improve our ability to detect potential misstatements in our internally prepared reports, analyses and financial records.

#### **PART II**

## **Item 1A. Risk Factors**

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 29, 2012, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing us. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or operating results. There have been no material changes to the risk factors set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 29, 2012.

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

The following table provides information relating to the purchases of shares of our common stock during the quarter ended March 30, 2013.

	Total Number of Shares Purchased	P	Average rice Paid er Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	pproximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
December 30, 2012 to January 26, 2013	44,527	\$	40.43	44,527	\$ 53,016
January 27, 2013 to February 23, 2013	110,225	\$	41.35	110,225	\$ 48,458
February 24, 2013 to March 30, 2013	114,046	\$	40.08	2,531	\$ 48,358
Total:	268,798			157,283	

On July 29, 2010, our Board of Directors authorized a \$500.0 million stock repurchase program. Our Board of Directors increased the stock repurchase authorization by \$250.0 million to \$750.0 million on October 20, 2010.

During the first quarter of 2013, we repurchased 157,283 shares of common stock for 6.5 million under our Rule 10b5-1 Purchase Plan and in open market trading.

Additionally, the Company's Incentive Plans permit the netting of common stock upon vesting of restricted stock awards in order to satisfy individual tax withholding requirements. Accordingly, during the period ended March 30, 2013, we acquired 111,515 shares for a nominal amount as a result of such withholdings.

#### Item 6. Exhibits

#### (a) Exhibits

- 10.1 Certificate of Insurance for Life Insurance for Dr. Jorg Geller dated February 8, 1988.
- 10.2 Certificate if Insurance for Life Insurance for Dr. Jorg Geller dated April 24, 1998.
- 10.3 Provision Committed by Charles River Wiga Deutschland Gmbh for Dr. Jorg Geller dated December 13, 1996.
- 10.4 Adendum to Provision Commitment by Charles River Wiga Deutschland Gmbh for Dr. Jorg Geller dated March 25, 1997.
- 21.1 Subsidiaries of Charles River Laboratories, International, Inc.
- 31.1 Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer. Filed herewith.
- 31.2 Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer. Filed herewith.
- 32.1Certification of the Principal Executive Officer and the Principal Financial Officer required by Rule 13a-14(a) of 15d-14(a) of the Exchange Act. Filed herewith.
- 101The following materials from the Form 10-Q for the year period ended March 30, 2013 formatted in XBRL (eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity, (v) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (vi) related notes to these Unaudited, Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

## **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CHARLES RIVER LABORATORIES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

May 8, 2013 /s/ JAMES C. FOSTER

James C. Foster

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

May 8, 2013 /s/ THOMAS F. ACKERMAN

Thomas F. Ackerman Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002 AND RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

I, James C. Foster, Chief Executive Officer of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the registrant) certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of the registrant;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

/s/ James C. Foster

James C. Foster

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Dated: May 8, 2013

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002 AND RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

I, Thomas F. Ackerman, Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the registrant) certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of the registrant;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

/s/ Thomas F. Ackerman

Thomas F. Ackerman

Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief

Financial Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Dated: May 8, 2013

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the "Company") as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, James C. Foster, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President of the Company, and Thomas F. Ackerman, Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, each hereby certifies, to the best of his knowledge and pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"); and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ James C. Foster

James C. Foster

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

/s/ Thomas F. Ackerman

Thomas F. Ackerman

Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief

Financial Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Dated: May 8, 2013

Dated: May 8, 2013

This certification shall not be deemed "filed" for any purpose, nor shall it be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act.



## COPY Page 1 17

**Certificate of Insurance** for Life Insurance No. 174 596-00

Commercial Direct Insurance (salary conversion)

Personal data

Policyholder Charles River Wiga GmbH

Insured party Dr. Joerg Geller

DOB 09/26/1954

Term-life insurance according to

Rate III M

Amount insured DM 87,304

Maturity Upon the death of the insured party, no later than 01/01/2015

Technical commencement \*)

Age at entry

Term of insurance

Age at expiry

Age at expiry

Expiration of insurance

Duration of premium payment

Expiration of premium payment

O1/01/2015

Allocation of profits

Interest-bearing accumulation until the expiration date

## Entitlement to benefits

The insured party is irrevocably entitled to benefits, in the event of both death as well as survival.

In the event of death, the insurance benefit is to be paid to: his wife, Marie Theres, née Tebartz, if deceased, to his children, Felix, DOB 02/23/1984, and Meike, DOB 08/18/1985, if deceased, to his parents, if deceased, to the heirs of the insured party. The aforementioned surviving beneficiaries in the event of death have an irrevocable claim to the insurance benefits in the event of the death of the insured person. The entitlement to benefits also applies to the excess shares.

Continued on page 2



Page 2

**Certificate of Insurance** for Life Insurance No. 174 596-00

Annual premium

For DM 87,304 primary amount insured DM 2,400.00

DM 2,400.00

Form of payment

Annual DM 2,400.00 Payable by 01/01 of each year DM 2,400.00

<u>Initial premium</u>

Amount payable from 01/01/1988 to 12/31/1988 Remaining initial premium

DM 2,400.00 DM 2,400.00

which we will debit from your account.

## Subsequent premiums

We will also have the subsequent premiums debited from your account No.:

1012005500

BfG Schweinfurt (Routing No. 79310111).

We will not send premium statements on the individual due dates.

## Commencement of insurance coverage

The insurance coverage commences upon receipt of this insurance policy, but not prior to the technical commencement of insurance. We assume that the initial premium can be debited from your account by the next debit date, and that the debit note will not be disputed. Otherwise the insurance coverage would be rendered invalid retroactively.

Continued on page 3



Page 3

**Certificate of Insurance** for Life Insurance No. 174 596-00

## Additional insurance agreement

The right to choose an annuity is excluded for this agreement.

For the duration of employment, it is irrevocably agreed that a transfer of the capacity of policyholder and an assignment of rights arising from this agreement to the insured employee until the date at which the insured employee turns 59, is excluded, insofar as the premiums have been paid by the policyholder (employer).

The assignment or lending of the irrevocable entitlement against security is excluded.

\*\*\*\*\*\*



**Enclosure** 

**Certificate of Insurance** for Life Insurance No. 174 596-00

Table of cash-in values and premium-free amounts insured

If this insurance is terminated or made premium-free, the following cash-in values ("RW") or premium-free amounts insured ("bS") will result without consideration for profit credits:

		Figures in DM
Effective date	RW	bS
01/01/1989	1,618	3,580
01/01/1990	3,746	8,045
01/01/1991	5,944	12,392
01/01/1992	8,212	16,618
01/01/1993	10,550	20,722
01/01/1994	12,959	24,706
01/01/1995	15,443	28,576
01/01/1996	18,004	32,335
01/01/1997	20,647	35,989

01/01/1998	23,373	39,539
01/01/1999	26,187	42,991
01/01/2000	29,090	46,344
01/01/2001	32,087	49,604
01/01/2002	35,180	52,772
01/01/2003	38,369	55,847
01/01/2004	41,660	58,835
01/01/2005	45,058	61,739
01/01/2006	48,572	64,565
01/01/2007	52,212	67,321
01/01/2008	55,989	70,010
01/01/2009	59,912	72,637
01/01/2010	63,993	75,205
01/01/2011	68,245	77,718
01/01/2012	72,681	80,179
01/01/2013	77,321	82,594
01/01/2014	82,187	84,968
01/01/2015	87,304	87,304

When comparing with your payments, please note that only the savings portions of your premiums are available for the values in the table. This is because your premium has three components:

- -Risk component— We use this to fund the benefits to which there is a claim upon the death of the insured party.
- -Cost component— We use this to cover the cost of concluding your insurance and of its continued maintenance.
- -Savings component—We use this to generate an "actuarial reserve," which reaches the amount insured by the expiration of the policy. The level it reaches at a given time is the basis for the values in the table.

Advisor: 189523 Client: 14

Charles River Germany GmbH & Co. KG Sandhofer Weg 7 97633 Sulzfeld

VKZ: 2YM Date: 01/26/2012 Page: 1

## Reconciliation list Data transfer Employee payments 01/2012

Bank-HypoVereinbank	Acct. No. 347156922	Routing No. 79320075					
Name	Bank		Acct. No.	Routing No.	Amount €	Text key	VKZ
Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012	2						
Geller Dr. Jörg	Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld		7158130	79069165	12,371.97	53000	1
Purpose of use: Wage/salary statemen	nt 01/2012			[handwritten:]	43,5000	)	
Payment rates capital-forming benefit	its 01/2012			[handwritten:]	[illegible]		
USB business acct. Union deposit acc	count DZ Bank		680	50060400	27.00	54002	
Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 453405930	1 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg						
Capital-forming benefit 01/2012							
Hannoversche Leben	Deutsche Bank Hannover		23400	5 25070070	1,227.10	510000	1
Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg							
0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller							
payment transactions:	3		Total sum	:	13,626.07*		
			Date file cre	ated:			
	Name Payment rates wages/salaries 01/201 Geller Dr. Jörg Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement Payment rates capital-forming benefit USB business acct. Union deposit acc Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 453405930 Capital-forming benefit 01/2012 Hannoversche Leben Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg 0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller	Name Bank  Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012  Geller Dr. Jörg Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld  Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012  Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012  USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank  Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg  Capital-forming benefit 01/2012  Hannoversche Leben Deutsche Bank Hannover  Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg  0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller	Name Bank  Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012  Geller Dr. Jörg Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld  Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012  Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012  USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank  Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg  Capital-forming benefit 01/2012  Hannoversche Leben Deutsche Bank Hannover  Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg  0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller	Name Bank Acct. No.  Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012  Geller Dr. Jörg Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld 7158130  Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012  Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012  USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank 680  Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg  Capital-forming benefit 01/2012  Hannoversche Leben Deutsche Bank Hannover 234000  Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg  0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller  payment transactions: 3 Total sum	Name Bank Acct. No. Routing No.  Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012  Geller Dr. Jörg Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld 715813 79069165  Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012 [handwritten:]  Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012 [handwritten:]  USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank 686 50060400  Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg  Capital-forming benefit 01/2012  Hannoversche Leben Deutsche Bank Hannover 234005 25070070  Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg  0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller	Name Bank Acct. No. Routing No. Amount €   Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012 Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld 7158130 79069165 12,371.97   Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012 [handwritten:] 43,5000   Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012 [handwritten:] [illegible]   USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank 686 50060400 27.00   Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg   Capital-forming benefit 01/2012 Hannoversche Leben Deutsche Bank Hannover 234005 25070070 1,227.10   Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg 0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller   payment transactions: 3 Total sum: 13,626.07*	Name Bank Acct. No. Routing No. Amount € Text key   Payment rates wages/salaries 01/2012 Genobank Rhön-Grabfeld 7158130 79069165 12,371.97 53000   Purpose of use: Wage/salary statement 01/2012 [handwritten:] 43,500∪   Payment rates capital-forming benefits 01/2012 [handwritten:] [illegible]   USB business acct. Union deposit account DZ Bank 686 5006040∪ 27.00 54002   Purpose of use: Unt. dep. 4534059301 Policy No. Geller Dr. Jörg   Capital-forming benefit 01/2012 234005 2507007 1,227.10 510000   Purpose of use: Geller Dr. Jörg   0000174 596-35 Dr. Jörg Geller   payment transactions: 3 Total sum: 13,626.07*

Hannoversche Lebensversicherung a. G.

previously Preußischer Beamten-Verein

[signature]

Hanover, dated 2/8/1988

\*) Section 1,2 ALB regulates the commencement of insurance coverage

Please turn over





## **Certificate of Insurance** No. 174 596-35

## **Commercial Direct Insurance (salary conversion)**

Personal data

Policyholder Charles River Wiga GmbH

Insured party Dr. Joerg Geller

DOB 09/26/1954

Group insurance according to

Rate K1 M

Amount insured DM 22,661

Maturity Upon the death of the insured party, no later than 04/01/2015

Technical commencement 04/01/1998
Age at entry 43 years
Term of insurance 17 years
Age at expiry 60 years
Expiration of insurance 04/01/2015
Duration of premium payment 17 years
Expiration of premium payment 04/01/2015

Allocation of profits Interest-bearing accumulation until maturity of the amount

insured

## This policy is subject to the enclosed terms of insurance:

General Terms and Conditions for Life Insurance (ALB94), Special Conditions for Universal Life Insurance (L97), Statute (SAT94)

## **Entitlement to benefits**

The insured party is irrevocably entitled to benefits, in the event of both death as well as survival.

In the event of death of the insured party, the insurance benefit is to be paid, in the following order, to:

- a) the spouse, to whom he was married at the time of death,
- b) the children born in marriage and those legally equivalent to them, in equal shares,
- c) the parents,
- d) the heirs.

The aforementioned surviving beneficiaries in the event of death have

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Continued on page 2



Page 2

## **Certificate of Insurance** No. 174 596-35

an irrevocable claim to the insurance benefits in the event of the death of the insured person.

The entitlement to benefits also applies to the excess shares.

The benefits will be paid by Hannoversche Leben directly to the insured party or, following his death, to the persons entitled to benefits.

The insured party can amend his payment instructions in the event of death via a written statement to Hannoversche Leben.

## **Annual premium**

For DM 22,661 primary amount insured	DM 1,053.32
./. large-sum discount of DM 2.00 per DM 1,000 amount insured	DM 45.32
	DM 1,008.00

## Form of payment

Annual	DM 1,008.00
Payable on 04/01 of each year	DM 1,008.00

## **Initial premium due**

Initial premium from 04/01/1998 to 03/31/1999	DM 1,008.00
Remaining payment	DM 1,008.00

which we will debit from your account.

## **Subsequent premiums**

We will also have the subsequent premiums debited from your account No.:

1012005500 with BfG Schweinfurt (Routing No. 79010111).

We will not send premium statements on the individual due dates.

98117 04/24/1998

Continued on page 3



Page 3

**Certificate of Insurance** No. 174 596-35

## **Commencement of insurance coverage**

The insurance coverage commences upon receipt of this insurance policy, but not prior to the technical commencement of insurance. We assume that the initial premium can be debited from your account by the next debit date, and that the debit note will not be disputed. Otherwise the insurance coverage would be rendered invalid retroactively.

### Minimum coverage in the event of death for life insurance policies

The provisions of the letter from the Federal Minister of Finance, dated 12/06/1996, are met with this life insurance policy.

## Additional insurance agreement

The right to choose an annuity is irrevocably excluded for this agreement.

For the duration of employment, it is irrevocably agreed that a transfer of the capacity of policyholder and an assignment of rights arising from this agreement to the insured employee until the date at which the insured employee turns 59, is excluded, insofar as the premiums have been paid by the policyholder (employer).

The assignment or lending of the irrevocable entitlement against security is excluded.



**Certificate of Insurance** No. 174 596-35

\*\*\*\*\*

Your insurance policy is a security. To claim insurance benefits, you must submit it to us. Please keep it in a safe place, so as to prevent abuse by unauthorized individuals. \*\*\*\*\*

Hanover, 4/24/1998

## Hannoversche Lebensversicherung a.G.

[signature]

**Enclosures:** 

ALB94, L97, SAT94

## **Notes**

- Declarations of intent: Declarations of intent directed at Hannoversche Lebensversicherung must be submitted in writing 1. (faxes are insufficient) (see Section 12 of the General Terms and Conditions for Life Insurance).
- Pursuant to Section 3 of the VVG (Versicherungsvertragsgesetz, Insurance Policy Act), the policyholder can, at any time, request copies of the declarations he has submitted with reference to the policy.

## Hannoversche Lebensversicherung a.G.

Karl-Wiechert-Allee 10 • 30622 Hannover, Germany • Telephone +49 (0)511 9565-0 • Fax +49 (0)511 9565 666 Headquarters: Hannover, Hannover Trade Registry B 3413

Chairman of the Supervisory Board: Dr. Wilhelm Henning

Executive Board: Dr. Eckart Freiherr von Uckermann (chairman), Bernd Meißner, Karl-Heinz Minkwitz

Actorisis in Tailover.

Landeszentralbank (Routing No. 250 000 00) 25007000 • Deutsche Bank (Routing No. 250 700 70) 0234005 • Dresdner Bank (Routing No. 250 800 20) 104220800 Commerzbank (Routing No. 250 400 66) 302756200 • Nord/LB (Routing No. 250 500 00) 101055739 • Postbank (Routing No. 250 100 30) 1100-301



**Certificate of Insurance** No. 174 596-35

Table of guaranteed cash-in values and premium-free amounts insured

If this insurance is terminated or made premium-free, the following cash-in values ("RW") or premium-free amounts insured ("bS") will result, without consideration for profit credits:

	Figures in DM		
Effective date	RW	bS	
04/01/1999		957	1,710
04/01/2000		1,949	3,362
04/01/2001		2,980	4,962
04/01/2002		4,049	6,506
04/01/2003		5,159	8,001
04/01/2004		6,310	9,444
04/01/2005		7,506	10,840
04/01/2006		8,748	12,190

04/01/2007	10,041	13,498
04/01/2008	11,387	14,765
04/01/2009	12,791	15,995
04/01/2010	14,255	17,187
04/01/2011	15,785	18,345
04/01/2012	17,384	19,469
04/01/2013	19,059	20,562
04/01/2014	20,815	21,625
04/01/2015	22,661	22,661

When comparing with your payments, please note that only the savings portions of your premiums are available for the values in the table. This is because your premium has three components:

- -Risk component— We use this to fund the benefits to which there is a claim upon the death of the insured party.
- -Cost component— We use this to cover the cost of concluding your insurance and of its continued administration.
- -Savings component—We use this to generate the guaranteed cash-in value, which will reach the insured amount by the expiration of the policy. The level it reaches at a given time is the basis for the values in the table.

Hanover, 4/24/98

# Company Pension Plan

## **Pension Commitment**

### PENSION COMMITMENT

by the company: Charles River Wiga Deutschland GmbH

for: Dr. Jörg Geller

DOB: <u>09/26/1954</u> Joined the company:

The company hereby pledges to you benefits under its Company Pension Scheme in accordance with the following provisions.

These benefits include: a) Old-age pension

b) Disability pension

c) Widow's/widower's pension

## Old-age pension

1.1 Upon leaving the company after turning 60, you are entitled to an old-age pension. The old-age pension comprises DM 5,600.00 a month and is paid for life.

## 2. Disability pension

2.1 If you become disabled after turning \_\_\_\_ and leave the company, you are entitled to a disability pension in accordance with the provisions stipulated in detail in the appendix.

The disability pension comprises DM \_\_\_\_ a month. You will receive the disability pension for the length of the disability (see appendix, Item 6.4), until reaching the age of \_\_\_ at the latest.

#### 3. Widow's/widower's pension

3.1 Following your death, your spouse, with whom you lived in a valid marriage at the time of your death, will receive a widow's/widower's pension for the remainder of her/his life.

The widow's/widower's pension comprises 28.57% of the old-age pension. It expires in the event of remarriage.

3.2 In the event of suicide within the first 4 years following the issuance of the pension commitment, no claim to a widow's/widower's pension shall exist unless the act was committed in a state of mental disturbance that excludes the exercise of free will.

## 4. Premature departure / premature old-age pension

- 4.1 If you leave the company before benefits come due, the entitlement to benefits from the company pension scheme earned up to that point shall be maintained.
- 4.2 If benefits come due because the age limit has been reached, because of disability or death, a claim exists in the amount of the portion of benefits due without premature departure that corresponds to the relationship of the period of your actual, uninterrupted employment with the company to the period from the commencement of your employment with the company the age limit provided in this pension commitment is reached.
- 4.3 If you draw full benefits from the statutory pension insurance or a comparable pension institution prior to reaching the designated age limit (early/flexible old-age pension), you will be entitled to an early old-age pension as of that date. Because of the longer guarantee period of the old-age pension, it will be reduced by 0.5% per month while claiming benefits early. This also applies for a reduced prospective entitlement pursuant to item 4.2.

## 5. Payment of the pensions and related benefits

- 5.1 The pensions will be paid by the company monthly in advance, beginning with the 1st day of the month following establishment of the claim to benefits. They will be discontinued at the end of the month in which the terms under which they were granted no longer apply. You or your spouse are obligated to notify the company of any change in personal circumstances that affect the obligations arising from this commitment. The special provisions stated in the appendix apply preferentially to the disability pension.
- 5.2 Your or your surviving dependents are responsible for paying the taxes and fees on the pension benefits. The beneficiary's wage tax card shall be presented to the company for the duration of pension payment.

#### 6. Reinsurance

- 6.1 The company reserves the right to conclude a life insurance policy (reinsurance) to reinsure the obligations arising from this commitment. By acknowledging this commitment, you grant your approval of the conclusion of reinsurance and are obligated to support all relevant regulations. This means, in particular, submitting to a medical examination, if necessary, and to fully and truthfully answer all questions asked in connection with the conclusion of the policy.
- 6.2 The company is entitled to all rights arising from the reinsurance, in particular, the entitlement to benefits as well.

#### 7. Assignment of claims

- 7.1 A claim to a company pension cannot be assigned, pledged or lent against security without the company's consent.
- 7.2 Claims for damages against individuals whose behavior has triggered a claim for a company pension must, with the exception of a claim for injury awards, be assigned to the company up to the amount of this company pension.

#### 8. Reservations

- 8.1 The company reserves the right to amend the pension commitment and/or to reduce or discontinue the company pension if
  - the economic situation of the company has consistently deteriorated to such an extent that it can no longer be expected to maintain the pledged company pensions, or
  - the group of people, premiums, benefits or retirement age for statutory pension insurance or other pension institutions with legal claims change considerably, or
  - the legal treatment, particularly the treatment according to tax law, of the expenditures that are being made or were made by the company for the scheduled funding of company pensions changes to such a considerable degree that the company can no longer be expected to maintain the pledged company pensions, or
  - you or the beneficiary commit acts that are in gross violation of good faith, or would serve as grounds from dismissal without prior notice.
- 8.2 As for the rest, the company reserves the right to amend the pension commitment and/or to reduce or discontinue the company pension if the conditions applicable at the time this pension commitment was granted have consistently changed to such a considerable degree that the company can no longer be expected to maintain the pledged company pensions, even under objective consideration of the affairs of the beneficiary.

<ol><li>Special agreement</li></ol>
-------------------------------------

Sulzfeld, 12/13/1996 [signature]

Company headquarters, date Stamp and signature of the company\*)

Please sign below, as an indication of your acceptance of this pension commitment and your agreement with its contents, including the provisions regulating the disability pension on the overleaf of the appendix.

[signature]
Signature of the person entitled to the pension

\*) If the person entitled to the pension also signs as managing director of the company, it should be noted that the managing director is exempt from the provisions of Section 181 of the German Civil Code ("Prohibition on Contracting with Self"), and that this has been recorded in the Commercial Register.

Addendum to the pension commitment dated 12/13/1996, between the Charles River Wiga Deutschland GmbH company and Dr. Jörg Geller

## **Old-age pension**

Effective 04/01/1997, the irrevocably agreed old-age pension, to be paid for life, of DM 5,600.00, is increased to DM 8,600.00 The relationship to the widow's pension remains at a percentage of 28.57, applicable to the new pension.

## **Escalation**

The agreed old-age and widow's pension shall be escalated at 4% annually. This results in the following values until retirement age is reached:

	Old-age pension	Widow's pension
Effective		
04/1997	8,600.00	2,457.00
04/1998	8,944.00	2,555.30
04/1999	9,301.80	2,657.50
04/2000	9,673.90	2,763.80
04/2001	10,060.90	2,874.40
04/2002	10,463.30	2,989.40
04/2003	10,881.80	3,109.00
04/2004	11,317.10	3,233.40
04/2005	11,769.80	3,362.70
04/2006	12,240.60	3,497.20
04/2007	12,730.20	3,637.10
04/2008	13,239.40	3,782.60
04/2009	13,769.00	3,933.90
04/2010	14,319.80	4,091.30
04/2011	14,892.60	4,255.00
04/2012	15,488.30	4,425.20
04/2013	16,107.80	4,602.20

All other provisions of the pension commitment dated 12/13/1996 remain unchanged and shall continue to be valid.

Sulzfeld, March 25, 1997

[signature]

Signature and stamp of the company

Dr. Ilka Monath

[signature]

Signature of the person entitled to the pension,

Dr. Jörg Geller

Charles River Laboratories, Inc. Delaware

Charles River Laboratories Holdings Limited United Kingdom

(England)

Charles River UK Limited United Kingdom

(England)

Delaware

Charles River Laboratories Saint-Constant S.A. Quebec, Canada

Charles River Holdings LLC

Ballardvale CV

Netherlands Charles River Nederland BV Netherlands

Charles River Laboratories Holding SAS France Charles River Laboratories France—C.R.L.F. SAS France Charles River Laboratories Belgium SPRL Belgium

Charles River Laboratories Espana SA Spain Charles River Laboratories Japan, Inc. Japan Charles River Germany Verwaltungs GmbH Germany

Charles River Laboratories Italia Srl Italy Charles River Germany GmbH & Co. KG Germany

Charles River Laboratories Preclinical Services Poland Sp. Z.o.o. Poland Charles River Laboratories Preclinical Services Ireland Limited Ireland **Entomology Europe Limited** Ireland

Saothorlanna Bitheolaiocha Idirnaisiunta Teoranta Ireland Charles River Laboratories, Research Models and Services, Germany GmbH Germany

Charles River Laboratories Luxembourg S.a.r.l. Luxembourg United Kingdom Charles River Laboratories Group

(Scotland)

Charles River Laboratories Holdings Scotland United Kingdom

(England)

Charles River Laboratories Preclinical Services Edinburgh Ltd. United Kingdom

(Scotland)

Charles River Clinical Services Edinburgh Ltd. United Kingdom

(Scotland)

Inveresk Research (Canada) ULC Nova Scotia,

Canada

Nova Scotia, Charles River Laboratories Preclinical Services Montreal, ULC

Canada

Charles River Laboratories Australia Pty. Ltd. Australia Zhanjiang A&C Biological Ltd. China

Charles River Laboratories Korea Korea

Charles River Laboratories Asia Holdings Limited Hong Kong Charles River Laboratories Preclinical Services Hong Kong Limited Hong Kong Charles River Laboratories Greater China Preclinical Services Shanghai Co. Ltd. China Charles River Biopharmaceutical Services, GmbH Germany Charles River Discovery Research Services International, Inc. Michigan Michigan Charles River Discovery Research Services, Inc. Charles River Laboratories India Private Limited India Finland Charles River Discovery Research Services Finland Systems Pathology Company, LLC Delaware Accugenix, Inc. Delaware Beijing Vital River Laboratory Animal Technology Co. Ltd. China Accugenix GmbH Germany Charles River Endotoxin and Microbial Detection Europe SAS France Charles River USA Holdings LLC Delaware Charles River Laboratories Bangladesh Ltd. Bangladesh

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002 AND RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

I, James C. Foster, Chief Executive Officer of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the Company) certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of the Company;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our new supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: May 8, 2013 /s/ JAMES C. FOSTER

James C. Foster

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002 AND RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

I, Thomas F. Ackerman, Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the Company) certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of the Company;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: May 8, 2013 /s/ THOMAS F. ACKERMAN

Thomas F. Ackerman

Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

## CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 30, 2013 of Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (the "Company") as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, James C. Foster, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President of the Company, and Thomas F. Ackerman, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, each hereby certifies, to the best of his knowledge and pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"); and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: May 8, 2013 /s/ JAMES C. FOSTER

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

Dated: May 8, 2013 /s/ THOMAS F. ACKERMAN

Corporate Executive Vice President and Chief

Financial Officer

Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.

This certification shall not be deemed "filed" for any purpose, nor shall it be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act.